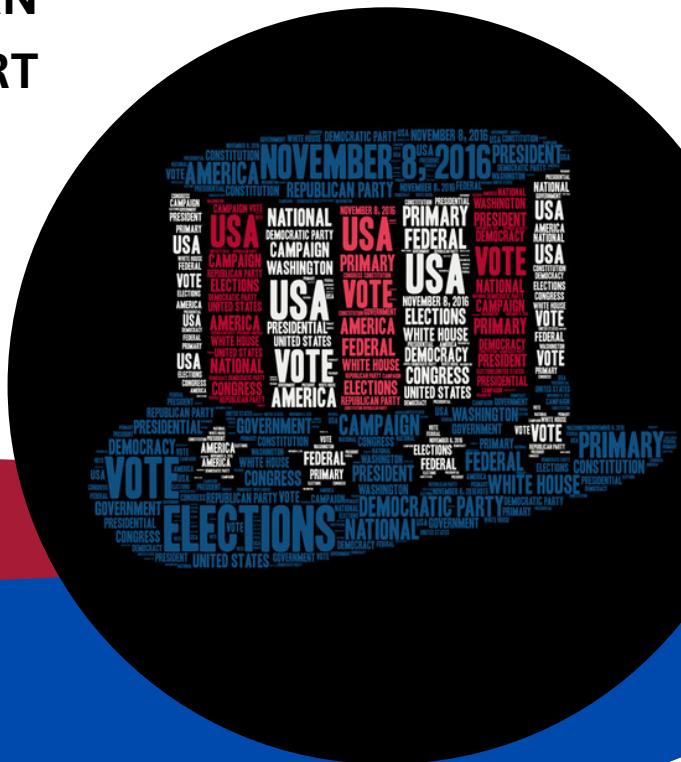# "A PRE-TASK IDEA FOR ENGLISH VOCABULARY IMPROVEMENT THROUGH WORD CLOUD ANALYSIS OF THE 2020 U.S. DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES"

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Oya MERT

DUVAR

"A PRE-TASK IDEA FOR ENGLISH VOCABULARY IMPROVEMENT THROUGH WORD CLOUD ANALYSIS OF THE 2020 U.S. DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES"

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ABSTRACT

Failures in translations of intended curriculums into implemented de facto curriculums are not uncommon in education, Therefore, policy makers in education should develop strategies to mitigate and bridge the gap between what is provided by formal education and the actual needs of society and the labor market. This study argues that the 21st skills set different education systems around the world have incorporated into curriculums lacks political literacy skills as one of the core learner outcomes within the framework of the seemingly complete mission-vision statements.

In this study, it is argued that one of the ways to achieve political literacy skills could be through its integration with language skills in teaching of English to speakers of other languages. Some English language teaching tasks can be based on the kind of content that would benefit the build-up of political literacy awareness in language classroom activities or language learning materials development.

In this study, what is recommended is a pre-reading task activity prior to using the freely accessible, easy-to-use word cloud analysis tools. As the website worclouds.com argued for the use of the new version, instead of the prior version, [classic.wordclouds.com], which Zengin (2021) resorted to in the analysis of the first two debates, the present study utilized the new, current version for all of the following primary debates.

Accordingly, the study presented some samples that would represent what would be generated in classroom activities with a teacher-student interactive semantic mapping strategy as a pre-reading classroom activity constructed out of word cloud lists of frequency. The instruments utilised were the transcripts of debates in the primary candidates' presidential campaigns in the U.S.A. and wordclouds.com as the tool. ol resorted to for their analysis. The analysis findings and subsequent semantic mapping made out of these findings involve English L2 learners in vocabulary improvement warm up activities prior to close reading. This may be executed with brainstorming techniques that would allow for freely speculated guess as to the assignment of possible meanings to the individual words in the lists. These all are likely to engage and motivate them to read the transcripts of the debates that would considerably further raise political literacy especially when evaluated with critical thinking.

Keywords: Election Debates, Semantic Mapping, Political Literacy, Applied Linguistics, Word Cloud

INTRODUCTION

Researchers used computer-assisted semantic mapping for the nursing students at King Saud University, to test whether they can improve the medical vocabulary they lack but need for the comprehension of medical texts. With treatment lasting 8 weeks, semantic mapping resulted in vocabulary expansion (Al-Otaibi, 2016).

Semantic mapping is a cognitive strategy. So is rote memorization. Both can be used for second language (L2) vocabulary acquisition, but there is too much criticism, especially of the latter, which is unjustified. With participants 38 intermediate-level female learners of English L2 assigned to two treatment groups (rote recall and semantic mapping), Khoii and Sharififar (2013) aimed to test whether there would be an effect on word storage. Following the period of four months, the word storage in each strategy was post-tested with a multiple-choice vocabulary test resulting in no significant superiority in favor of semantic mapping. Therefore, arguing that the criticism directed at rote recall is overrated, Khoii and Sharififar (2013) seem to suggest that it was not worth the while and energy to prepare the semantic maps for each unit.

On the other hand, the preference for the multiple choice test in Khoii and Sharififar (2013) might not be a good idea in terms of its potential to help distinguish the distinction between the two strategies. But most important of all, the abstract does not answer the question of whether it is the students or materials developers who prepared the semantic maps. On the other hand, as underlined in El-Koumy's (1999) study, the variety in semantic mapping is reflected as teacher-initiated, student-mediated, and teacher-student interactive semantic mapping. Aiming to find out the most effective strategy in terms of English as a foreign language (EFL) reading comprehension of 187 freshmen at an Egyptian university, El-Koumy (1999) concluded that it is the teacher-student interactive semantic mapping.

El-Koumy's findings find the best explanation with the research director of the Center for Applied Second Language Studies (CASLS) at the University of Oregan Forrest, Linda Forrest (2018) published on InterCom, a weekly email digest offering easy-to-digest portions of information for teachers' use. The significantly better learning outcomes produced lie in the critical significance of its intentionality and interactivity in the implementation technique. Eliciting student responses with guided questions and using them for the construction of semantic maps on the board the teacher collaborated with the student(s). Forrest (2018) states that the best strategies involve elaboration, which "consists of enhancing meaning by relating new concepts to ones already learned, adding to the new material or restructuring it." A type of elaboration strategy also known as cognitive mapping and graphic organizers, semantic mapping is based on R. C. Anderson's theory of viewing knowledge "as an interconnected network of abstract mental structures." The central

concept is interconnected with the addition of associated words/phrases resulting in "a visual representation of the learner's internal knowledge map."

American Council on Teaching of Foreign Languages has announced its vision of teaching as the integration of 21st-century skills and world languages (ACTFL, 2011). On the other hand, Cambridge University Press has shared the Cambridge Framework for Life Competencies (2020) envisioning the integration of the teaching of English with that of the 21st-century skills. This innovative mentality projects itself beyond these two organizations. For instance, Express Publishing, which operates in the English language teaching field, features the course book *English for 21st-century skills* (eds.) Mavridi and Xerri (2020). Building on this line of thinking, this study aims to add the kind of skill the educational system lacks since the skill set has not seemed to deliver the intended curriculum. The argument defended is the integration of English as a lingua franca and political literacy. For policy matters.

Provided that they are beneficial, motivating, engaging, and meaningful the content through which language teaching is intertwined or runs in parallel can be a fruitful solid base on which English language teaching practice is established and advanced.

The highlighted conceptualization and actualization of the Content-Based Instruction in this paper runs along both themes and tasks. Co-constructioın of concept networks with teacher-student interaction includes central themes and concepts associated with them and this synergetic co-construction can be through tasks. Task-Based Language Teaching (TBLT) synergizes with each other. This synergy can be inferred from the statements of Scarcella and Oxford (1992) which language skills are integrated with the meaningful tasks the teacher can relate to the content, though not necessarily. Arguing that TBLT is a theory of learning rather than a theory of language, Steinberg and Sciarini (2006, p. 157) cite Feez (1998: cited in Steinberg and Sciarini, 2006, p. 157) for the core concepts. When engaged in a meaningful activity the target language is learned better. Tasks provide stimulation of communication and regulation of language input and output. With typical authentic content, tasks improve learner motivation and promotion of learning.

1. Method
Meta-analysis approach

July 30, 2019

PARTICIPANTS:
Governor Steve Bullock (MT);
Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);
Former Representative John Delaney (MD-6);
Former Governor John Hickenlooper (CO);
Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);
Former Representative Beto O'Rourke (TX-16);
Representative Tim Ryan (OH-17);
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);
Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA); and
Marianne Williamson;

MODERATORS:
Dana Bash (CNN);
Don Lemon (CNN); and
Jake Tapper (CNN)

1	198	thank	**193**	13	wealth	**385**	7	safety
2	178	senator	**194**	13	wealthy	**386**	7	seen
3	145	will	**195**	12	chance	**387**	7	servicemembers
4	138	people	**196**	12	class	**388**	7	single
5	124	going	**197**	12	corporations	**389**	7	texas
6	119	tapper	**198**	12	cost	**390**	7	trillion
7	116	can	**199**	12	defeat	**391**	7	trump's
8	113	warren	**200**	12	great	**392**	7	trying
9	102	congressman	**201**	12	happened	**393**	7	unless
10	101	sanders	**202**	12	help	**394**	7	violence
11	99	want	**203**	12	made	**395**	7	weapons
12	93	just	**204**	12	middle	**396**	7	whole
13	91	country	**205**	12	move	**397**	7	worked
14	89	president	**206**	12	nra	**398**	6	affordable
15	81	health	**207**	12	old	**399**	6	afraid
16	81	think	**208**	12	racism	**400**	6	agreement
17	80	bash	**209**	12	small	**401**	6	america's
18	79	right	**210**	12	someone	**402**	6	anybody

19	78	now	**211**	12	taxes	**403**	6	asylum
20	74	lemon	**212**	12	vision	**404**	6	auto
21	73	care	**213**	11	another	**405**	6	became
22	73	get	**214**	11	anyone	**406**	6	billionaires
23	72	trump	**215**	11	ask	**407**	6	billions
24	68	need	**216**	11	build	**408**	6	bills
25	63	delaney	**217**	11	called	**409**	6	brothers
26	62	make	**218**	11	city	**410**	6	call
27	57	applause	**219**	11	different	**411**	6	cents
28	57	got	**220**	11	economic	**412**	6	changed
29	56	governor	**221**	11	else	**413**	6	changing
30	56	know	**222**	11	families	**414**	6	checks
31	52	like	**223**	11	happen	**415**	6	citizenship
32	51	america	**224**	11	job	**416**	6	cnn
33	51	klobuchar	**225**	11	loan	**417**	6	colleges
34	51	say	**226**	11	lot	**418**	6	comprehensive
35	50	one	**227**	11	manufacturing	**419**	6	concern
36	48	buttigieg	**228**	11	never	**420**	6	continues
37	47	every	**229**	11	presidential	**421**	6	corruption
38	46	insurance	**230**	11	promises	**422**	6	crime
39	45	o'rourke	**231**	11	republicans	**423**	6	deliver
40	45	respond	**232**	11	says	**424**	6	disagree
41	44	american	**233**	11	solutions	**425**	6	drive
42	44	bullock	**234**	11	stand	**426**	6	elections
43	44	medicare	**235**	11	still	**427**	6	environmental
44	43	donald	**236**	11	support	**428**	6	federal
45	43	way	**237**	11	taking	**429**	6	forward
46	42	mayor	**238**	11	won	**430**	6	fought
47	42	new	**239**	10	answer	**431**	6	friends
48	41	better	**240**	10	close	**432**	6	group
49	41	take	**241**	10	comes	**433**	6	hands
50	41	world	**242**	10	communities	**434**	6	history
51	40	said	**243**	10	community	**435**	6	infrastructure
52	40	time	**244**	10	coverage	**436**	6	keep
53	40	well	**245**	10	election	**437**	6	lived
54	39	everyone	**246**	10	fix	**438**	6	long
55	38	please	**247**	10	fossil	**439**	6	looking
56	38	system	**248**	10	fuel	**440**	6	lost

57	37	americans	**249**	10	hear	**441**	6	mean
58	37	back	**250**	10	ideas	**442**	6	might
59	37	first	**251**	10	lives	**443**	6	moment
60	37	plan	**252**	10	living	**444**	6	night
61	36	actually	**253**	10	military	**445**	6	prescription
62	36	response	**254**	10	next	**446**	6	presidency
63	36	united	**255**	10	place	**447**	6	program
64	36	williamson	**256**	10	table	**448**	6	proposed
65	36	years	**257**	10	took	**449**	6	race
66	34	win	**258**	10	wants	**450**	6	ready
67	33	ryan	**259**	9	across	**451**	6	realize
68	33	states	**260**	9	anything	**452**	6	reason
69	32	bring	**261**	9	bad	**453**	6	reparations
70	32	hickenlooper	**262**	9	clear	**454**	6	risk
71	32	pay	**263**	9	corporate	**455**	6	saw
72	31	jobs	**264**	9	costs	**456**	6	seconds
73	31	talking	**265**	9	countries	**457**	6	shot
74	30	come	**266**	9	debates	**458**	6	somebody
75	30	fight	**267**	9	democracy	**459**	6	stop
76	29	economy	**268**	9	dollars	**460**	6	taken
77	28	money	**269**	9	flint	**461**	6	top
78	28	much	**270**	9	folks	**462**	6	transform
79	28	percent	**271**	9	force	**463**	6	transition
80	28	workers	**272**	9	four	**464**	6	used
81	27	also	**273**	9	green	**465**	6	walk
82	27	away	**274**	9	half	**466**	6	wanted
83	27	climate	**275**	9	home	**467**	6	weapon
84	27	democratic	**276**	9	illegal	**468**	6	went
85	27	look	**277**	9	immigrants	**469**	6	winning
86	27	talk	**278**	9	john	**470**	6	worker
87	26	healthcare	**279**	9	little	**471**	5	administration
88	26	policy	**280**	9	live	**472**	5	advantage
89	25	border	**281**	9	market	**473**	5	allies
90	25	companies	**282**	9	meet	**474**	5	among
91	25	debate	**283**	9	must	**475**	5	apart
92	25	issue	**284**	9	obama	**476**	5	asked
93	24	change	**285**	9	office	**477**	5	basic
94	24	last	**286**	9	passed	**478**	5	begin

95	24	many	**287**	9	provide	**479**	5	bottom
96	23	college	**288**	9	really	**480**	5	broken
97	23	done	**289**	9	school	**481**	5	building
98	23	state	**290**	9	security	**482**	5	buy
99	23	sure	**291**	9	talked	**483**	5	canada
100	23	tax	**292**	9	thousands	**484**	5	capital
101	23	thing	**293**	9	three	**485**	5	captured
102	23	things	**294**	9	understand	**486**	5	child
103	23	universal	**295**	9	vote	**487**	5	children
104	22	beat	**296**	9	week	**488**	5	civil
105	22	part	**297**	9	without	**489**	5	cover
106	22	public	**298**	9	wrong	**490**	5	crazy
107	22	start	**299**	8	allow	**491**	5	criminal
108	22	trade	**300**	8	background	**492**	5	cut
109	22	union	**301**	8	choose	**493**	5	dark
110	21	democrats	**302**	8	coming	**494**	5	days
111	21	tonight	**303**	8	continue	**495**	5	decades
112	20	big	**304**	8	conversation	**496**	5	department
113	20	debt	**305**	8	courage	**497**	5	disaster
114	20	give	**306**	8	created	**498**	5	disease
115	19	around	**307**	8	drug	**499**	5	doctors
116	19	congress	**308**	8	energy	**500**	5	domestic
117	19	end	**309**	8	entire	**501**	5	dreamers
118	19	million	**310**	8	false	**502**	5	drugs
119	19	problem	**311**	8	family	**503**	5	ending
120	19	put	**312**	8	focus	**504**	5	extreme
121	19	work	**313**	8	future	**505**	5	favor
122	18	bill	**314**	8	generation	**506**	5	guaranteed
123	18	crosstalk	**315**	8	gives	**507**	5	happening
124	18	day	**316**	8	goes	**508**	5	hard
125	18	detroit	**317**	8	issues	**509**	5	heal
126	18	point	**318**	8	jake	**510**	5	helped
127	18	running	**319**	8	lead	**511**	5	hospital
128	17	believe	**320**	8	makes	**512**	5	hours
129	17	billion	**321**	8	matter	**513**	5	housing
130	17	choice	**322**	8	means	**514**	5	huge
131	17	create	**323**	8	members	**515**	5	illegally
132	17	deal	**324**	8	news	**516**	5	individuals

133	17	far	**325**	8	nothing	**517**	5	invest
134	17	michigan	**326**	8	others	**518**	5	iowa
135	17	party	**327**	8	paying	**519**	5	laws
136	17	private	**328**	8	politics	**520**	5	leader
137	17	something	**329**	8	primary	**521**	5	love
138	17	whether	**330**	8	profits	**522**	5	math
139	17	working	**331**	8	reform	**523**	5	medical
140	17	year	**332**	8	rural	**524**	5	member
141	16	china	**333**	8	show	**525**	5	middle-class
142	16	kids	**334**	8	solution	**526**	5	midwest
143	16	student	**335**	8	street	**527**	5	millions
144	16	together	**336**	8	tariffs	**528**	5	montana
145	16	two	**337**	8	undocumented	**529**	5	moral
146	15	candidates	**338**	7	act	**530**	5	nearly
147	15	crisis	**339**	7	address	**531**	5	needs
148	15	education	**340**	7	agenda	**532**	5	negotiate
149	15	even	**341**	7	ago	**533**	5	net
150	15	fact	**342**	7	ban	**534**	5	offering
151	15	government	**343**	7	behind	**535**	5	often
152	15	house	**344**	7	black	**536**	5	opportunity
153	15	industry	**345**	7	break	**537**	5	parents
154	15	law	**346**	7	business	**538**	5	pass
155	15	left	**347**	7	challenge	**539**	5	path
156	15	making	**348**	7	deals	**540**	5	pharmaceutical
157	15	nuclear	**349**	7	decriminalize	**541**	5	points
158	15	saying	**350**	7	elected	**542**	5	prices
159	15	second	**351**	7	ever	**543**	5	progress
160	15	today	**352**	7	everybody	**544**	5	promise
161	15	u.s	**353**	7	everything	**545**	5	racial
162	15	war	**354**	7	expand	**546**	5	rate
163	15	white	**355**	7	fair	**547**	5	realistic
164	15	yes	**356**	7	farmers	**548**	5	recognize
165	14	afghanistan	**357**	7	five	**549**	5	respect
166	14	bernie	**358**	7	giant	**550**	5	sector
167	14	enough	**359**	7	high	**551**	5	serve
168	14	getting	**360**	7	human	**552**	5	service
169	14	good	**361**	7	idea	**553**	5	side
170	14	immigration	**362**	7	impossible	**554**	5	simply

171	14	let	363	7	including	555	5	solar
172	14	life	364	7	income	556	5	solve
173	14	policies	365	7	industrial	557	5	spending
174	14	question	366	7	less	558	5	standards
175	14	raise	367	7	listen	559	5	steel
176	14	real	368	7	moving	560	5	strength
177	14	stage	369	7	national	561	5	structural
178	14	tell	370	7	order	562	5	students
179	14	voters	371	7	paid	563	5	times
180	14	washington	372	7	paycheck	564	5	tomorrow
181	13	able	373	7	person	565	5	town
182	13	agree	374	7	planet	566	5	uninsured
183	13	best	375	7	plans	567	5	urban
184	13	candidate	376	7	premiums	568	5	values
185	13	free	377	7	problems	569	5	view
186	13	gun	378	7	qualified	570	5	voted
187	13	option	379	7	quote	571	5	wage
188	13	political	380	7	ran	572	5	wall
189	13	republican	381	7	record	573	5	warren's
190	13	see	382	7	rid	574	5	wars
191	13	turn	383	7	rights	575	5	water
192	13	use	384	7	rules	576	5	welcome
						577	5	willing
						578	5	written

July 31, 2019

PARTICIPANTS:
Senator Michael Bennet (CO);
Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;
Senator Cory Booker (NJ);
Former Secretary of Housing and Urban Development Julian Castro;
Mayor Bill de Blasio (New York City);
Representative Tulsi Gabbard (HI-2);
Senator Kirsten Gillibrand (NY);
Senator Kamala Harris (CA);
Governor Jay Inslee (WA); and
Andrew Yang

MODERATORS:
Dana Bash (CNN);
Don Lemon (CNN); and
Jake Tapper (CNN)

1	199	president	**189**	13	far	**377**	7	trying
2	178	thank	**190**	13	forward	**378**	7	turn
3	162	senator	**191**	13	idea	**379**	7	union
4	149	people	**192**	13	issue	**380**	7	voted
5	115	applause	**193**	13	job	**381**	7	voters
6	113	will	**194**	13	long	**382**	7	went
7	108	going	**195**	13	national	**383**	7	win
8	97	biden	**196**	13	needs	**384**	7	won
9	94	tapper	**197**	13	person	**385**	7	worked
10	93	can	**198**	13	real	**386**	7	worse
11	91	vice	**199**	13	trillion	**387**	6	ability
12	90	harris	**200**	13	world	**388**	6	affordable
13	88	now	**201**	13	yes	**389**	6	agreement
14	88	plan	**202**	12	access	**390**	6	anybody
15	80	trump	**203**	12	common	**391**	6	asylum
16	80	want	**204**	12	crime	**392**	6	attorney
17	79	just	**205**	12	decision	**393**	6	barack
18	79	need	**206**	12	federal	**394**	6	bills
19	78	country	**207**	12	four	**395**	6	build
20	78	know	**208**	12	immigrants	**396**	6	cents

21	78	one	**209**	12	invest	**397**	6	cory
22	76	bash	**210**	12	kids	**398**	6	countries
23	71	right	**211**	12	must	**399**	6	courts
24	64	lemon	**212**	12	next	**400**	6	create
25	63	response	**213**	12	nothing	**401**	6	cross
26	62	get	**214**	12	option	**402**	6	deals
27	60	donald	**215**	12	parents	**403**	6	defeat
28	59	american	**216**	12	presidential	**404**	6	detention
29	59	make	**217**	12	quote	**405**	6	district
30	57	fact	**218**	12	reality	**406**	6	divide
31	55	years	**219**	12	rights	**407**	6	earlier
32	54	united	**220**	12	saying	**408**	6	entire
33	53	states	**221**	12	stop	**409**	6	fighting
34	52	like	**222**	12	taxes	**410**	6	former
35	51	say	**223**	12	truth	**411**	6	full
36	50	well	**224**	11	better	**412**	6	government
37	49	health	**225**	11	billion	**413**	6	guarantee
38	48	america	**226**	11	crisis	**414**	6	guy
39	47	booker	**227**	11	crosstalk	**415**	6	happened
40	47	first	**228**	11	fight	**416**	6	hard
41	47	think	**229**	11	impeachment	**417**	6	immediately
42	46	care	**230**	11	month	**418**	6	investing
43	46	insurance	**231**	11	reform	**419**	6	leadership
44	46	said	**232**	11	respect	**420**	6	makes
45	44	every	**233**	11	responsibility	**421**	6	may
46	44	inslee	**234**	11	rules	**422**	6	mental
47	43	bennet	**235**	11	sir	**423**	6	mother
48	43	blasio	**236**	11	thousands	**424**	6	obamacare
49	43	castro	**237**	11	took	**425**	6	office
50	42	bring	**238**	11	u.s	**426**	6	old
51	41	believe	**239**	11	washington	**427**	6	others
52	41	justice	**240**	11	wrong	**428**	6	past
53	41	mayor	**241**	11	year	**429**	6	paying
54	40	please	**242**	11	york	**430**	6	people's
55	40	time	**243**	10	ago	**431**	6	pharmaceutical
56	38	women	**244**	10	another	**432**	6	presidency
57	37	much	**245**	10	called	**433**	6	primary
58	37	way	**246**	10	case	**434**	6	problems

59	36	gillibrand	247	10	coming	435	6	read
60	36	secretary	248	10	cost	436	6	reason
61	36	system	249	10	coverage	437	6	report
62	35	done	250	10	everybody	438	6	republican
63	34	new	251	10	everything	439	6	road
64	34	sure	252	10	flint	440	6	room
65	33	change	253	10	future	441	6	school
66	32	back	254	10	green	442	6	serving
67	32	work	255	10	history	443	6	solve
68	31	gabbard	256	10	housing	444	6	threat
69	31	governor	257	10	iran	445	6	treated
70	30	many	258	10	members	446	6	understand
71	30	state	259	10	move	447	6	use
72	30	yang	260	10	support	448	6	used
73	29	put	261	10	unknown	449	6	wants
74	29	working	262	10	water	450	6	wealthy
75	28	able	263	10	woman	451	6	week
76	28	also	264	9	afford	452	6	welcome
77	27	number	265	9	afghanistan	453	6	whole
78	26	got	266	9	always	454	6	workers
79	26	last	267	9	answer	455	6	write
80	26	let	268	9	begin	456	6	yeah
81	26	michigan	269	9	buy	457	5	21st
82	26	public	270	9	candidate	458	5	absolutely
83	26	respond	271	9	chance	459	5	action
84	26	take	272	9	clean	460	5	allow
85	26	talking	273	9	conversation	461	5	apart
86	25	americans	274	9	employer	462	5	based
87	25	deal	275	9	enough	463	5	black
88	25	two	276	9	fix	464	5	busing
89	24	children	277	9	fossil	465	5	calls
90	24	congress	278	9	garner	466	5	cause
91	24	families	279	9	general	467	5	century
92	24	stage	280	9	getting	468	5	challenge
93	24	talk	281	9	group	469	5	child
94	23	climate	282	9	hear	470	5	choice
95	23	come	283	9	hope	471	5	close
96	23	companies	284	9	less	472	5	coal

97	23	congresswoman	**285**	9	life	**473**	5	community
98	23	debate	**286**	9	line	**474**	5	corporations
99	23	department	**287**	9	love	**475**	5	costs
100	23	give	**288**	9	middle	**476**	5	current
101	23	making	**289**	9	money	**477**	5	dana
102	23	question	**290**	9	obama	**478**	5	debates
103	23	something	**291**	9	really	**479**	5	decisions
104	23	tell	**292**	9	resources	**480**	5	deductible
105	22	democratic	**293**	9	since	**481**	5	deployed
106	22	healthcare	**294**	9	someone	**482**	5	different
107	22	home	**295**	9	spent	**483**	5	division
108	22	medicare	**296**	9	taken	**484**	5	dream
109	22	party	**297**	9	tax	**485**	5	else
110	22	percent	**298**	9	told	**486**	5	employees
111	22	things	**299**	9	troops	**487**	5	energy
112	21	actually	**300**	9	try	**488**	5	ensure
113	21	everyone	**301**	8	across	**489**	5	example
114	21	private	**302**	8	anything	**490**	5	excuse
115	20	democrats	**303**	8	asked	**491**	5	facing
116	20	detroit	**304**	8	business	**492**	5	fair
117	20	lot	**305**	8	california	**493**	5	fought
118	20	today	**306**	8	call	**494**	5	fuel
119	19	bill	**307**	8	campaign	**495**	5	fundamentally
120	19	good	**308**	8	china	**496**	5	global
121	18	beat	**309**	8	communities	**497**	5	gone
122	18	big	**310**	8	continue	**498**	5	ground
123	18	election	**311**	8	drug	**499**	5	hawaii
124	18	even	**312**	8	elected	**500**	5	helped
125	18	help	**313**	8	equal	**501**	5	hold
126	18	jobs	**314**	8	eric	**502**	5	human
127	18	look	**315**	8	face	**503**	5	hundreds
128	18	made	**316**	8	great	**504**	5	hyde
129	18	matter	**317**	8	heard	**505**	5	illegal
130	18	million	**318**	8	important	**506**	5	illegally
131	18	nation	**319**	8	joe	**507**	5	impact
132	18	proud	**320**	8	join	**508**	5	inaudible
133	18	trade	**321**	8	lives	**509**	5	instead
134	18	white	**322**	8	lost	**510**	5	iraq

135	17	administration	**323**	8	millions	**511**	5	jail
136	17	agree	**324**	8	outside	**512**	5	julian
137	17	city	**325**	8	paid	**513**	5	labor
138	17	civil	**326**	8	policy	**514**	5	late
139	17	economy	**327**	8	republicans	**515**	5	laughter
140	17	end	**328**	8	save	**516**	5	leader
141	17	position	**329**	8	science	**517**	5	listening
142	17	stand	**330**	8	secondly	**518**	5	literally
143	17	together	**331**	8	security	**519**	5	major
144	17	whether	**332**	8	situation	**520**	5	majority
145	16	best	**333**	8	special	**521**	5	man
146	16	border	**334**	8	times	**522**	5	marijuana
147	16	candidates	**335**	8	universal	**523**	5	michael
148	16	criminal	**336**	8	using	**524**	5	mitch
149	16	family	**337**	8	wrote	**525**	5	months
150	16	folks	**338**	7	almost	**526**	5	nuclear
151	16	house	**339**	7	already	**527**	5	offer
152	16	law	**340**	7	bad	**528**	5	opportunity
153	16	never	**341**	7	baltimore	**529**	5	opposed
154	16	problem	**342**	7	behind	**530**	5	paris
155	16	running	**343**	7	bold	**531**	5	pass
156	16	see	**344**	7	break	**532**	5	plans
157	16	single	**345**	7	challenges	**533**	5	promises
158	16	three	**346**	7	choose	**534**	5	proposal
159	15	act	**347**	7	death	**535**	5	proposed
160	15	away	**348**	7	deeply	**536**	5	prosecute
161	15	came	**349**	7	dollars	**537**	5	provide
162	15	clear	**350**	7	education	**538**	5	quo
163	15	day	**351**	7	either	**539**	5	race
164	15	immigration	**352**	7	exactly	**540**	5	racist
165	15	including	**353**	7	find	**541**	5	raise
166	15	keep	**354**	7	fire	**542**	5	ready
167	15	lead	**355**	7	free	**543**	5	record
168	15	passed	**356**	7	hands	**544**	5	remain
169	15	pay	**357**	7	harder	**545**	5	schools
170	15	point	**358**	7	impossible	**546**	5	seen
171	15	police	**359**	7	issues	**547**	5	sense
172	15	says	**360**	7	judgment	**548**	5	separate

173	15	senate	**361**	7	kamala	**549**	5	seven
174	15	war	**362**	7	legal	**550**	5	share
175	14	kind	**363**	7	live	**551**	5	sick
176	14	part	**364**	7	longer	**552**	5	simply
177	14	place	**365**	7	math	**553**	5	small
178	14	prison	**366**	7	mean	**554**	5	spend
179	14	second	**367**	7	member	**555**	5	spending
180	14	start	**368**	7	moment	**556**	5	started
181	14	still	**369**	7	nafta	**557**	5	statements
182	14	thing	**370**	7	officer	**558**	5	status
183	14	tonight	**371**	7	penalty	**559**	5	talked
184	13	around	**372**	7	racial	**560**	5	tens
185	13	ask	**373**	7	saw	**561**	5	true
186	13	broken	**374**	7	seek	**562**	5	trump's
187	13	cnn	**375**	7	set	**563**	5	view
188	13	ever	**376**	7	top	**564**	5	wars
						565	5	watching
						566	5	whatever
						567	5	zero

September 12, 2019

PARTICIPANTS:
Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;
Senator Cory Booker (NJ);
Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);
Former Secretary of Housing and Urban Development Julian Castro;
Senator Kamala Harris (CA);
Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);
Former Representative Beto O'Rourke (TX-16);
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);
Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA); and
Andrew Yang

MODERATORS:
Linsey Davis (ABC News);
David Muir (ABC News);
Jorge Ramos (Univision); and
George Stephanopoulos (ABC News)

1	150	people	**208**	12	eight	**415**	7	special
2	137	president	**209**	12	great	**416**	7	spent
3	126	applause	**210**	12	kids	**417**	7	stay
4	118	going	**211**	12	last	**418**	7	systemic
5	106	will	**212**	12	mayor	**419**	7	though
6	100	senator	**213**	12	military	**420**	7	true
7	97	want	**214**	12	order	**421**	7	university
8	94	get	**215**	12	reform	**422**	7	wait
9	94	now	**216**	12	took	**423**	7	words
10	92	know	**217**	12	turn	**424**	7	worked
11	91	country	**218**	12	values	**425**	7	workers
12	91	one	**219**	12	whole	**426**	7	wrong
13	89	said	**220**	12	without	**427**	6	afford
14	84	can	**221**	11	agree	**428**	6	already
15	74	need	**222**	11	best	**429**	6	anyone
16	73	thank	**223**	11	child	**430**	6	anything
17	67	right	**224**	11	choice	**431**	6	bankrupt
18	66	stephanopoulos	**225**	11	communities	**432**	6	become
19	64	just	**226**	11	democrats	**433**	6	called

20	63	biden	**227**	11	end	**434**	6	candidate
21	63	like	**228**	11	far	**435**	6	chance
22	62	got	**229**	11	joe	**436**	6	checks
23	62	make	**230**	11	latinos	**437**	6	course
24	61	health	**231**	11	life	**438**	6	created
25	59	way	**232**	11	office	**439**	6	current
26	58	america	**233**	11	person	**440**	6	drug
27	58	think	**234**	11	someone	**441**	6	economic
28	56	care	**235**	11	thing	**442**	6	environmental
29	49	american	**236**	11	thousands	**443**	6	federal
30	49	back	**237**	11	weapons	**444**	6	filibuster
31	47	first	**238**	10	billion	**445**	6	folks
32	47	time	**239**	10	campaign	**446**	6	foreign
33	46	every	**240**	10	courage	**447**	6	gets
34	44	plan	**241**	10	days	**448**	6	goes
35	43	look	**242**	10	elected	**449**	6	government
36	42	trump	**243**	10	everybody	**450**	6	grade
37	41	system	**244**	10	executive	**451**	6	grew
38	40	done	**245**	10	fight	**452**	6	guns
39	40	sanders	**246**	10	human	**453**	6	handled
40	39	warren	**247**	10	idea	**454**	6	heart
41	38	say	**248**	10	issues	**455**	6	hold
42	37	bring	**249**	10	learned	**456**	6	hospital
43	37	let	**250**	10	little	**457**	6	housing
44	37	vice	**251**	10	majority	**458**	6	killed
45	35	change	**252**	10	mean	**459**	6	leadership
46	35	sure	**253**	10	must	**460**	6	line
47	35	trade	**254**	10	opportunity	**461**	6	members
48	34	insurance	**255**	10	parents	**462**	6	minutes
49	34	take	**256**	10	presidential	**463**	6	mistake
50	34	years	**257**	10	proud	**464**	6	negotiate
51	33	also	**258**	10	raise	**465**	6	neighborhood
52	33	schools	**259**	10	resilience	**466**	6	neighborhoods
53	33	united	**260**	10	respond	**467**	6	nothing
54	32	believe	**261**	10	sorry	**468**	6	often
55	32	fact	**262**	10	support	**469**	6	old
56	32	home	**263**	10	table	**470**	6	page
57	32	states	**264**	10	taking	**471**	6	place

58	32	tell	265	10	threat	472	6	policies
59	32	things	266	10	try	473	6	political
60	32	year	267	10	use	474	6	pull
61	31	davis	268	9	act	475	6	racist
62	31	harris	269	9	administration	476	6	real
63	31	public	270	9	allow	477	6	remember
64	31	school	271	9	became	478	6	republican
65	31	well	272	9	bernie	479	6	republicans
66	30	booker	273	9	beto	480	6	require
67	30	castro	274	9	corporate	481	6	responsible
68	30	medicare	275	9	countries	482	6	rights
69	29	much	276	9	create	483	6	safe
70	29	question	277	9	differences	484	6	send
71	29	stage	278	9	different	485	6	served
72	28	deal	279	9	election	486	6	shootings
73	28	klobuchar	280	9	forward	487	6	small
74	28	lot	281	9	hear	488	6	solve
75	28	muir	282	9	jail	489	6	speaking
76	28	pay	283	9	jorge	490	6	street
77	28	policy	284	9	later	491	6	students
78	28	put	285	9	legislation	492	6	taxes
79	28	ramos	286	9	less	493	6	terms
80	28	see	287	9	lose	494	6	thanks
81	27	afghanistan	288	9	lost	495	6	top
82	27	come	289	9	millions	496	6	trillion
83	27	issue	290	9	purpose	497	6	turned
84	27	percent	291	9	really	498	6	voted
85	27	something	292	9	running	499	6	voters
86	27	texas	293	9	student	500	6	watching
87	27	two	294	9	times	501	6	worker
88	27	work	295	9	venezuela	502	6	working
89	26	troops	296	9	wall	503	6	worse
90	26	yang	297	9	washington	504	6	yeah
91	25	donald	298	9	win	505	6	yet
92	25	give	299	9	women	506	5	abc
93	25	gun	300	9	young	507	5	action
94	25	million	301	8	address	508	5	addresses
95	25	tonight	302	8	anybody	509	5	almost

96	24	made	**303**	8	ask	**510**	5	along
97	23	big	**304**	8	assault	**511**	5	attack
98	23	came	**305**	8	automatically	**512**	5	attorney
99	23	china	**306**	8	background	**513**	5	august
100	23	many	**307**	8	brought	**514**	5	border
101	23	means	**308**	8	challenges	**515**	5	born
102	23	money	**309**	8	changed	**516**	5	cancer
103	23	world	**310**	8	class	**517**	5	cause
104	22	americans	**311**	8	company	**518**	5	challenge
105	22	job	**312**	8	coverage	**519**	5	corporations
106	22	justice	**313**	8	cut	**520**	5	corruption
107	22	obama	**314**	8	debates	**521**	5	council
108	22	says	**315**	8	debt	**522**	5	covered
109	21	ago	**316**	8	difference	**523**	5	critical
110	21	better	**317**	8	drugs	**524**	5	decades
111	21	buttigieg	**318**	8	else	**525**	5	defend
112	21	community	**319**	8	feel	**526**	5	department
113	21	o'rourke	**320**	8	find	**527**	5	dictator
114	21	problem	**321**	8	friend	**528**	5	discussion
115	21	senate	**322**	8	general	**529**	5	doctors
116	21	teacher	**323**	8	high	**530**	5	dollars
117	21	today	**324**	8	industry	**531**	5	earth
118	20	able	**325**	8	instead	**532**	5	elections
119	20	day	**326**	8	invest	**533**	5	elizabeth
120	20	lead	**327**	8	kind	**534**	5	emissions
121	20	together	**328**	8	leaders	**535**	5	enrolled
122	19	around	**329**	8	linsey	**536**	5	entire
123	19	candidates	**330**	8	live	**537**	5	failed
124	19	climate	**331**	8	lives	**538**	5	fast
125	19	companies	**332**	8	longer	**539**	5	finally
126	19	everyone	**333**	8	looking	**540**	5	firm
127	19	immigration	**334**	8	major	**541**	5	fix
128	19	part	**335**	8	makes	**542**	5	fossil
129	19	saying	**336**	8	matter	**543**	5	future
130	18	family	**337**	8	met	**544**	5	giant
131	18	help	**338**	8	minute	**545**	5	happening
132	18	law	**339**	8	nra	**546**	5	hbcus
133	18	talk	**340**	8	pass	**547**	5	hometown

134	18	teachers	341	8	planet	548	5	hook
135	18	three	342	8	police	549	5	hope
136	17	actually	343	8	presidency	550	5	john
137	17	answer	344	8	prison	551	5	kid
138	17	bill	345	8	private	552	5	largest
139	17	black	346	8	reason	553	5	latin
140	17	democratic	347	8	recent	554	5	laws
141	17	families	348	8	rest	555	5	leading
142	17	stand	349	8	segregation	556	5	leave
143	17	state	350	8	setback	557	5	left
144	17	wanted	351	8	shot	558	5	legal
145	16	children	352	8	told	559	5	listen
146	16	city	353	8	tools	560	5	living
147	16	cost	354	8	trump's	561	5	maduro
148	16	criminal	355	8	trying	562	5	media
149	16	education	356	8	understand	563	5	men
150	16	ever	357	8	universal	564	5	mine
151	16	good	358	8	used	565	5	minnesota
152	16	jobs	359	8	vision	566	5	mother
153	16	making	360	7	access	567	5	moving
154	16	nation	361	7	across	568	5	name
155	16	number	362	7	alone	569	5	option
156	16	point	363	7	always	570	5	party
157	16	seconds	364	7	based	571	5	per
158	16	single	365	7	beat	572	5	plans
159	16	talking	366	7	begin	573	5	politics
160	16	tariffs	367	7	bold	574	5	poor
161	16	war	368	7	broken	575	5	position
162	16	yes	369	7	business	576	5	possible
163	15	build	370	7	call	577	5	postpone
164	15	coming	371	7	charter	578	5	poverty
165	15	george	372	7	college	579	5	premiums
166	15	immigrants	373	7	color	580	5	prescription
167	15	keep	374	7	committee	581	5	primary
168	15	never	375	7	costs	582	5	proposal
169	15	racism	376	7	david	583	5	quote
170	15	whether	377	7	economy	584	5	reality
171	14	buy	378	7	everything	585	5	reasons

172	14	clear	379	7	farmers	586	5	refuse
173	14	common	380	7	five	587	5	response
174	14	congress	381	7	follow	588	5	safety
175	14	congressman	382	7	four	589	5	sandy
176	14	debate	383	7	friends	590	5	service
177	14	happen	384	7	getting	591	5	set
178	14	happened	385	7	goal	592	5	shooter
179	14	house	386	7	ground	593	5	shooting
180	14	iraq	387	7	guy	594	5	show
181	14	laughter	388	7	history	595	5	side
182	14	middle	389	7	immediately	596	5	simple
183	14	national	390	7	including	597	5	situation
184	14	paso	391	7	leverage	598	5	socialism
185	14	secretary	392	7	long	599	5	son
186	14	security	393	7	losing	600	5	spend
187	14	start	394	7	mass	601	5	spending
188	14	u.s	395	7	may	602	5	started
189	14	white	396	7	moment	603	5	statement
190	13	allies	397	7	months	604	5	stop
191	13	another	398	7	move	605	5	struggling
192	13	barack	399	7	needs	606	5	success
193	13	comes	400	7	nobody	607	5	supporting
194	13	enough	401	7	paying	608	5	tax
195	13	even	402	7	pete	609	5	team
196	13	houston	403	7	professional	610	5	test
197	13	new	404	7	race	611	5	thought
198	13	problems	405	7	racial	612	5	town
199	13	seen	406	7	record	613	5	tsu
200	13	still	407	7	rid	614	5	twice
201	13	talked	408	7	rules	615	5	unions
202	13	trust	409	7	run	616	5	unites
203	13	violence	410	7	saw	617	5	using
204	13	vote	411	7	second	618	5	victims
205	13	went	412	7	senators	619	5	wants
206	12	asked	413	7	since	620	5	weapon
207	12	crisis	414	7	spanish	621	5	welcome
						622	5	woman
						623	5	works

October 15, 2019

PARTICIPANTS:
Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;
Senator Cory Booker (NJ);
Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);
Former Secretary of Housing and Urban Development Julian Castro;
Representative Tulsi Gabbard (HI-2);
Senator Kamala Harris (CA);
Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);
Former Representative Beto O'Rourke (TX-16);
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);
Tom Steyer;
Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA); and
Andrew Yang

MODERATORS:
Erin Burnett (CNN);
Anderson Cooper (CNN); and
Marc Lacey (The New York Times)

1	197	people	**223**	13	happened	**445**	7	mass
2	186	senator	**224**	13	history	**446**	7	media
3	163	president	**225**	13	house	**447**	7	met
4	162	thank	**226**	13	including	**448**	7	moral
5	143	will	**227**	13	insurance	**449**	7	nation
6	134	going	**228**	13	matter	**450**	7	opportunity
7	118	country	**229**	13	person	**451**	7	particular
8	112	cooper	**230**	13	power	**452**	7	paso
9	112	get	**231**	13	problems	**453**	7	people's
10	105	warren	**232**	13	rules	**454**	7	pharma
11	103	want	**233**	13	seen	**455**	7	police
12	101	one	**234**	13	show	**456**	7	politics
13	98	think	**235**	13	still	**457**	7	respect
14	93	just	**236**	13	stop	**458**	7	rich
15	85	can	**237**	13	tonight	**459**	7	save
16	82	now	**238**	13	ukraine	**460**	7	share
17	79	make	**239**	13	wade	**461**	7	small
18	78	american	**240**	13	went	**462**	7	social

19	78	burnett	**241**	12	already	**463**	7	sometimes
20	75	know	**242**	12	another	**464**	7	system
21	75	need	**243**	12	anything	**465**	7	taken
22	74	right	**244**	12	assault	**466**	7	tried
23	73	like	**245**	12	college	**467**	7	using
24	71	trump	**246**	12	communities	**468**	7	vote
25	65	done	**247**	12	congresswoman	**469**	7	voters
26	64	lacey	**248**	12	crisis	**470**	7	wage
27	63	got	**249**	12	drug	**471**	7	wait
28	62	way	**250**	12	everything	**472**	7	wall
29	59	every	**251**	12	family	**473**	7	wants
30	59	said	**252**	12	help	**474**	7	wealthy
31	59	sanders	**253**	12	kind	**475**	7	word
32	54	america	**254**	12	live	**476**	7	works
33	54	look	**255**	12	reproductive	**477**	7	yet
34	53	fact	**256**	12	republican	**478**	7	young
35	53	sure	**257**	12	says	**479**	6	access
36	52	care	**258**	12	senate	**480**	6	actions
37	52	states	**259**	12	someone	**481**	6	ban
38	51	donald	**260**	12	top	**482**	6	biggest
39	50	buttigieg	**261**	12	trade	**483**	6	bought
40	50	tax	**262**	12	turkey	**484**	6	breaking
41	49	say	**263**	12	turn	**485**	6	build
42	49	take	**264**	12	wanted	**486**	6	businesses
43	48	health	**265**	12	without	**487**	6	cancer
44	47	biden	**266**	11	absolutely	**488**	6	case
45	47	big	**267**	11	beat	**489**	6	corrupt
46	46	work	**268**	11	best	**490**	6	courage
47	45	klobuchar	**269**	11	billion	**491**	6	create
48	45	well	**270**	11	call	**492**	6	dangerous
49	44	back	**271**	11	child	**493**	6	democrat
50	44	first	**272**	11	childcare	**494**	6	dignity
51	44	ohio	**273**	11	exactly	**495**	6	disagree
52	44	time	**274**	11	federal	**496**	6	disaster
53	43	also	**275**	11	getting	**497**	6	enforce
54	43	see	**276**	11	millions	**498**	6	example
55	41	americans	**277**	11	never	**499**	6	finally
56	41	applause	**278**	11	nothing	**500**	6	forces

57	41	companies	**279**	11	reason	**501**	6	former
58	41	things	**280**	11	remember	**502**	6	fourth
59	40	stage	**281**	11	saw	**503**	6	freedom
60	39	mayor	**282**	11	seeing	**504**	6	generation
61	39	o'rourke	**283**	11	stand	**505**	6	giant
62	39	united	**284**	11	taking	**506**	6	growing
63	38	respond	**285**	11	talked	**507**	6	guess
64	36	harris	**286**	11	used	**508**	6	guts
65	35	response	**287**	11	values	**509**	6	honor
66	34	around	**288**	11	washington	**510**	6	impeach
67	34	believe	**289**	10	begin	**511**	6	increase
68	34	fight	**290**	10	billionaires	**512**	6	intelligence
69	33	plan	**291**	10	calling	**513**	6	international
70	32	question	**292**	10	chance	**514**	6	invest
71	32	vice	**293**	10	children	**515**	6	iraq
72	32	years	**294**	10	cnn	**516**	6	kids
73	31	making	**295**	10	committee	**517**	6	laughter
74	31	put	**296**	10	corporate	**518**	6	least
75	31	world	**297**	10	door	**519**	6	likely
76	30	jobs	**298**	10	elected	**520**	6	line
77	30	something	**299**	10	ever	**521**	6	long
78	30	yang	**300**	10	facebook	**522**	6	looking
79	29	booker	**301**	10	failed	**523**	6	losing
80	29	job	**302**	10	fair	**524**	6	mentioned
81	29	pay	**303**	10	fellow	**525**	6	military
82	28	congressman	**304**	10	fighting	**526**	6	mistake
83	28	end	**305**	10	four	**527**	6	mueller
84	28	impeachment	**306**	10	friendship	**528**	6	old
85	28	let	**307**	10	general	**529**	6	otterbein
86	28	part	**308**	10	hard	**530**	6	pete
87	28	percent	**309**	10	hold	**531**	6	primary
88	28	really	**310**	10	justices	**532**	6	proposed
89	28	syria	**311**	10	knew	**533**	6	provide
90	27	war	**312**	10	kurds	**534**	6	putting
91	26	actually	**313**	10	love	**535**	6	report
92	26	debate	**314**	10	majority	**536**	6	restore
93	26	different	**315**	10	mean	**537**	6	run
94	26	many	**316**	10	month	**538**	6	rural

#	n	word	#	n	word	#	n	word
95	26	problem	317	10	party	539	6	seconds
96	26	talk	318	10	paying	540	6	sense
97	26	workers	319	10	plans	541	6	serious
98	25	able	320	10	putin	542	6	shameful
99	25	change	321	10	rights	543	6	sitting
100	25	law	322	10	school	544	6	slaughter
101	25	new	323	10	sorry	545	6	solutions
102	25	please	324	10	use	546	6	spent
103	25	support	325	9	automation	547	6	started
104	24	democrats	326	9	climate	548	6	stay
105	24	even	327	9	close	549	6	tens
106	24	made	328	9	company	550	6	term
107	24	public	329	9	else	551	6	texas
108	24	two	330	9	entire	552	6	threat
109	23	day	331	9	experience	553	6	told
110	23	money	332	9	focus	554	6	true
111	23	wealth	333	9	follow	555	6	vague
112	23	weapons	334	9	free	556	6	veterans
113	22	better	335	9	gone	557	6	vision
114	22	castro	336	9	information	558	6	vladimir
115	22	gabbard	337	9	john	559	6	votes
116	22	give	338	9	keep	560	6	week
117	22	government	339	9	laws	561	6	women's
118	22	gun	340	9	lead	562	6	won
119	22	saying	341	9	legislation	563	6	worked
120	22	talking	342	9	man	564	5	21st
121	22	tell	343	9	mandatory	565	5	add
122	22	women	344	9	middle	566	5	affordable
123	22	working	345	9	moment	567	5	age
124	21	crosstalk	346	9	number	568	5	agreement
125	21	families	347	9	pass	569	5	america's
126	21	issue	348	9	pharmaceutical	570	5	anyone
127	21	lot	349	9	real	571	5	basic
128	21	much	350	9	reality	572	5	beginning
129	21	single	351	9	responsibility	573	5	bodies
130	21	thing	352	9	serve	574	5	budget
131	21	today	353	9	since	575	5	buyback
132	21	understand	354	9	trump's	576	5	challenges

133	20	agree	355	9	twitter	577	5	check
134	20	allies	356	9	unions	578	5	competition
135	20	bill	357	8	abortion	579	5	consequence
136	20	court	358	8	address	580	5	consequences
137	20	justice	359	8	administration	581	5	constitution
138	20	last	360	8	afford	582	5	control
139	20	medicare	361	8	allow	583	5	credit
140	20	point	362	8	amazon	584	5	dad
141	20	russia	363	8	announced	585	5	debt
142	20	steyer	364	8	apply	586	5	defeat
143	20	tech	365	8	asked	587	5	differences
144	20	year	366	8	behind	588	5	divided
145	20	yes	367	8	business	589	5	eight
146	19	corporations	368	8	called	590	5	embrace
147	19	lives	369	8	candidate	591	5	ended
148	19	million	370	8	choice	592	5	erdogan
149	19	policy	371	8	class	593	5	evidence
150	19	state	372	8	common	594	5	far
151	18	forward	373	8	corruption	595	5	fear
152	18	great	374	8	cost	596	5	five
153	18	must	375	8	data	597	5	fix
154	18	terms	376	8	debates	598	5	friend
155	17	accountable	377	8	epidemic	599	5	friendships
156	17	bring	378	8	friends	600	5	george
157	17	clear	379	8	guarantee	601	5	given
158	17	congress	380	8	guns	602	5	gives
159	17	democratic	381	8	hear	603	5	giving
160	17	election	382	8	held	604	5	gotten
161	17	everyone	383	8	industrial	605	5	greatest
162	17	idea	384	8	iowa	606	5	greed
163	17	makes	385	8	killed	607	5	ground
164	17	place	386	8	less	608	5	guy
165	17	presidency	387	8	mark	609	5	hands
166	17	presidential	388	8	means	610	5	happy
167	17	running	389	8	member	611	5	hearing
168	17	three	390	8	middle-class	612	5	helped
169	17	times	391	8	nato	613	5	holding
170	17	whether	392	8	needs	614	5	human

171	17	win	393	8	opioid	615	5	hundreds
172	17	wrong	394	8	others	616	5	ideas
173	16	break	395	8	passed	617	5	inquiry
174	16	deal	396	8	personal	618	5	knows
175	16	democracy	397	8	process	619	5	level
176	16	issues	398	8	raise	620	5	little
177	16	office	399	8	reasons	621	5	major
178	16	secretary	400	8	revolution	622	5	manufacturing
179	16	start	401	8	selling	623	5	may
180	16	taxes	402	8	serving	624	5	mccain
181	15	come	403	8	shot	625	5	mine
182	15	economy	404	8	solution	626	5	mom
183	15	home	405	8	son	627	5	mother
184	15	income	406	8	supreme	628	5	nearly
185	15	isis	407	8	thousands	629	5	northern
186	15	national	408	8	trust	630	5	nuclear
187	15	next	409	8	unless	631	5	option
188	15	political	410	8	willing	632	5	outrageous
189	15	republicans	411	7	account	633	5	pennsylvania
190	15	u.s	412	7	anderson	634	5	poor
191	15	universal	413	7	antitrust	635	5	practices
192	15	violence	414	7	attack	636	5	private
193	15	york	415	7	background	637	5	questions
194	14	across	416	7	board	638	5	quote
195	14	act	417	7	body	639	5	raising
196	14	answer	418	7	bold	640	5	rate
197	14	ask	419	7	bringing	641	5	resources
198	14	broken	420	7	built	642	5	room
199	14	costs	421	7	came	643	5	safe
200	14	enough	422	7	campaign	644	5	solve
201	14	folks	423	7	century	645	5	somebody
202	14	good	424	7	cnn-new	646	5	specifically
203	14	important	425	7	commander-in-chief	647	5	standing
204	14	join	426	7	community	648	5	stood
205	14	life	427	7	deliver	649	5	student
206	14	move	428	7	dream	650	5	students
207	14	protect	429	7	either	651	5	thought
208	14	regime	430	7	elections	652	5	took

209	14	roe	431	7	face	653	5	touch
210	14	security	432	7	feel	654	5	treat
211	14	street	433	7	fought	655	5	treatment
212	14	together	434	7	grew	656	5	truck
213	14	troops	435	7	happen	657	5	try
214	14	trying	436	7	happening	658	5	turned
215	14	woman	437	7	huge	659	5	union
216	13	ago	438	7	industry	660	5	university
217	13	away	439	7	instead	661	5	unknown
218	13	candidates	440	7	involved	662	5	v.a
219	13	continue	441	7	jail	663	5	weapon
220	13	everybody	442	7	leadership	664	5	white
221	13	executives	443	7	living	665	5	whose
222	13	foreign	444	7	lost	666	5	words
						667	5	worker
						668	5	worse

November 20, 2019

PARTICIPANTS:
Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;
Senator Cory Booker (NJ);
Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);
Representative Tulsi Gabbard (HI-2);
Senator Kamala Harris (CA);
Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);
Tom Steyer;
Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA); and
Andrew Yang

MODERATORS:
Rachel Maddow (MSNBC);
Andrea Mitchell (NBC News);
Ashley Parker (The Washington Post); and
Kristen Welker (NBC News)

1	159	people	**166**	13	lot	**331**	7	parents
2	144	president	**167**	13	must	**332**	7	pete
3	104	senator	**168**	13	never	**333**	7	place
4	103	thank	**169**	13	plan	**334**	7	political
5	89	going	**170**	13	really	**335**	7	politics
6	76	think	**171**	13	running	**336**	7	putin
7	75	country	**172**	13	support	**337**	7	quick
8	71	just	**173**	13	woman	**338**	7	raised
9	71	need	**174**	12	children	**339**	7	response
10	71	one	**175**	12	clear	**340**	7	seen
11	65	will	**176**	12	communities	**341**	7	sense
12	64	right	**177**	12	debate	**342**	7	show
13	64	want	**178**	12	kids	**343**	7	small
14	63	can	**179**	12	race	**344**	7	speak
15	63	make	**180**	12	single	**345**	7	tired
16	60	american	**181**	12	three	**346**	7	true
17	56	like	**182**	12	whole	**347**	7	unify
18	56	maddow	**183**	11	ability	**348**	7	use
19	53	know	**184**	11	able	**349**	7	values
20	53	trump	**185**	11	across	**350**	7	wall
21	52	now	**186**	11	act	**351**	7	wars

22	50	get	**187**	11	break	**352**	6	allow
23	49	america	**188**	11	build	**353**	6	ambassador
24	44	time	**189**	11	check	**354**	6	andrea
25	43	way	**190**	11	coalition	**355**	6	answer
26	41	said	**191**	11	community	**356**	6	anyone
27	40	say	**192**	11	elections	**357**	6	ashley
28	40	warren	**193**	11	family	**358**	6	attorney
29	39	also	**194**	11	judgment	**359**	6	beaten
30	39	applause	**195**	11	long	**360**	6	become
31	38	democratic	**196**	11	millions	**361**	6	better
32	38	first	**197**	11	moment	**362**	6	central
33	38	united	**198**	11	next	**363**	6	challenge
34	38	women	**199**	11	number	**364**	6	changed
35	37	change	**200**	11	problem	**365**	6	citizens
36	37	states	**201**	11	side	**366**	6	conduct
37	36	mitchell	**202**	11	spending	**367**	6	corruption
38	35	back	**203**	11	stand	**368**	6	course
39	35	buttigieg	**204**	11	taken	**369**	6	d.c
40	35	together	**205**	11	talked	**370**	6	data
41	34	stage	**206**	11	told	**371**	6	decades
42	34	well	**207**	11	voting	**372**	6	energy
43	33	bring	**208**	10	ago	**373**	6	exactly
44	33	mayor	**209**	10	agree	**374**	6	fair
45	33	party	**210**	10	bill	**375**	6	far
46	33	sanders	**211**	10	building	**376**	6	focused
47	32	harris	**212**	10	cents	**377**	6	free
48	32	parker	**213**	10	chance	**378**	6	hands
49	31	believe	**214**	10	city	**379**	6	income
50	31	booker	**215**	10	college	**380**	6	jail
51	31	experience	**216**	10	congress	**381**	6	john
52	30	got	**217**	10	criminal	**382**	6	likely
53	30	look	**218**	10	democracy	**383**	6	meeting
54	29	done	**219**	10	economy	**384**	6	move
55	29	every	**220**	10	ever	**385**	6	news
56	29	issue	**221**	10	farmers	**386**	6	nuclear
57	29	take	**222**	10	fossil	**387**	6	passed
58	29	vice	**223**	10	future	**388**	6	points
59	28	biden	**224**	10	great	**389**	6	post

60	28	climate	**225**	10	home	**390**	6	private
61	27	steyer	**226**	10	keep	**391**	6	prosecuted
62	27	sure	**227**	10	kind	**392**	6	public
63	26	let	**228**	10	last	**393**	6	raise
64	26	welker	**229**	10	leadership	**394**	6	record
65	25	black	**230**	10	live	**395**	6	remember
66	25	justice	**231**	10	majority	**396**	6	saw
67	25	klobuchar	**232**	10	mean	**397**	6	served
68	25	washington	**233**	10	needs	**398**	6	set
69	24	government	**234**	10	power	**399**	6	sorry
70	23	day	**235**	10	racial	**400**	6	still
71	23	election	**236**	10	real	**401**	6	stop
72	23	even	**237**	10	understand	**402**	6	struggling
73	23	everybody	**238**	9	administration	**403**	6	term
74	23	fight	**239**	9	asked	**404**	6	thought
75	23	gabbard	**240**	9	away	**405**	6	threats
76	23	many	**241**	9	beat	**406**	6	times
77	23	talk	**242**	9	candidate	**407**	6	truth
78	23	things	**243**	9	continue	**408**	6	votes
79	23	two	**244**	9	create	**409**	6	went
80	23	working	**245**	9	forward	**410**	6	words
81	23	world	**246**	9	human	**411**	6	workers
82	23	years	**247**	9	including	**412**	5	access
83	22	fact	**248**	9	industry	**413**	5	african-americans
84	22	new	**249**	9	international	**414**	5	allies
85	22	question	**250**	9	lead	**415**	5	arabia
86	22	see	**251**	9	literally	**416**	5	ballot
87	22	someone	**252**	9	lives	**417**	5	based
88	22	start	**253**	9	men	**418**	5	biggest
89	21	care	**254**	9	nominee	**419**	5	billionaires
90	21	donald	**255**	9	opportunity	**420**	5	cases
91	21	pay	**256**	9	presidential	**421**	5	childcare
92	21	respond	**257**	9	quote	**422**	5	clean
93	21	talking	**258**	9	rachel	**423**	5	corporations
94	21	work	**259**	9	regardless	**424**	5	countries
95	20	end	**260**	9	respect	**425**	5	culture
96	20	important	**261**	9	room	**426**	5	dealing
97	20	money	**262**	9	saying	**427**	5	debates

98	20	something	**263**	9	tell	**428**	5	decision
99	20	state	**264**	9	top	**429**	5	decisions
100	20	wealth	**265**	9	units	**430**	5	defeat
101	20	win	**266**	9	violence	**431**	5	department
102	20	yang	**267**	9	voters	**432**	5	drugs
103	19	come	**268**	9	whether	**433**	5	emergency
104	19	laughter	**269**	8	abortion	**434**	5	face
105	19	nation	**270**	8	absolutely	**435**	5	facing
106	19	percent	**271**	8	address	**436**	5	feel
107	19	rights	**272**	8	already	**437**	5	fellow
108	19	war	**273**	8	atlanta	**438**	5	found
109	18	around	**274**	8	call	**439**	5	full
110	18	china	**275**	8	called	**440**	5	gender
111	18	house	**276**	8	career	**441**	5	gets
112	18	policy	**277**	8	century	**442**	5	goes
113	18	system	**278**	8	comes	**443**	5	governor
114	18	tax	**279**	8	crisis	**444**	5	guy
115	18	thing	**280**	8	crosstalk	**445**	5	hard
116	17	big	**281**	8	direct	**446**	5	hate
117	17	candidates	**282**	8	economic	**447**	5	heard
118	17	good	**283**	8	entire	**448**	5	held
119	17	issues	**284**	8	everything	**449**	5	helped
120	17	much	**285**	8	fighting	**450**	5	instead
121	17	part	**286**	8	folks	**451**	5	interest
122	17	point	**287**	8	getting	**452**	5	kinds
123	17	security	**288**	8	hear	**453**	5	limits
124	16	americans	**289**	8	insurance	**454**	5	living
125	16	families	**290**	8	interests	**455**	5	looked
126	16	foreign	**291**	8	join	**456**	5	makes
127	16	housing	**292**	8	korea	**457**	5	man
128	16	law	**293**	8	leader	**458**	5	may
129	16	means	**294**	8	leaders	**459**	5	met
130	16	military	**295**	8	little	**460**	5	nations
131	16	million	**296**	8	months	**461**	5	order
132	16	national	**297**	8	pass	**462**	5	parent
133	16	office	**298**	8	please	**463**	5	places
134	16	person	**299**	8	recently	**464**	5	plans
135	16	put	**300**	8	republicans	**465**	5	president's

136	16	vote	**301**	8	saudi	**466**	5	priority
137	15	actually	**302**	8	since	**467**	5	process
138	15	campaign	**303**	8	voter	**468**	5	putting
139	15	congresswoman	**304**	8	welcome	**469**	5	quickly
140	15	dollars	**305**	8	young	**470**	5	reason
141	15	give	**306**	7	21st	**471**	5	relationship
142	15	health	**307**	7	african-american	**472**	5	rules
143	15	help	**308**	7	behind	**473**	5	russia
144	15	making	**309**	7	billion	**474**	5	seeing
145	15	medicare	**310**	7	bills	**475**	5	serve
146	15	obama	**311**	7	border	**476**	5	service
147	15	senate	**312**	7	broken	**477**	5	somebody
148	15	spent	**313**	7	came	**478**	5	spend
149	15	today	**314**	7	coming	**479**	5	started
150	15	tonight	**315**	7	companies	**480**	5	starts
151	14	commander-in-chief	**316**	7	cost	**481**	5	statement
152	14	democrats	**317**	7	deal	**482**	5	stay
153	14	example	**318**	7	debt	**483**	5	subsidies
154	14	made	**319**	7	decade	**484**	5	suppression
155	14	paid	**320**	7	elected	**485**	5	technology
156	14	presidency	**321**	7	else	**486**	5	testimony
157	14	white	**322**	7	four	**487**	5	trade
158	14	yes	**323**	7	fuel	**488**	5	try
159	13	ask	**324**	7	general	**489**	5	turning
160	13	different	**325**	7	history	**490**	5	unfortunately
161	13	everyone	**326**	7	led	**491**	5	wanted
162	13	federal	**327**	7	marijuana	**492**	5	worked
163	13	georgia	**328**	7	might	**493**	5	works
164	13	impeachment	**329**	7	movement	**494**	5	wrong
165	13	leave	**330**	7	north	**495**	5	wrote
						496	5	yeah
						497	5	year

December 19, 2019

PARTICIPANTS:
Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;
Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);
Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);
Tom Steyer;
Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA); and
Andrew Yang

MODERATORS:
Tim Alberta (Politico);
Yamiche Alcindor (PBS);
Amna Nawaz (PBS); and
Judy Woodruff (PBS)

1	164	people	**177**	12	gift	**353**	7	problems
2	134	president	**178**	12	hand	**354**	7	reform
3	124	senator	**179**	12	immigration	**355**	7	security
4	115	going	**180**	12	leaders	**356**	7	seeing
5	107	can	**181**	12	loan	**357**	7	served
6	106	applause	**182**	12	move	**358**	7	small
7	87	thank	**183**	12	needs	**359**	7	somebody
8	80	one	**184**	12	number	**360**	7	start
9	77	think	**185**	12	party	**361**	7	strong
10	77	will	**186**	12	special	**362**	7	tuition
11	76	sanders	**187**	12	stop	**363**	7	value
12	73	make	**188**	12	taxes	**364**	7	wages
13	69	alberta	**189**	12	today	**365**	7	wait
14	69	need	**190**	12	wealthy	**366**	7	week
15	67	know	**191**	12	works	**367**	7	whether
16	64	country	**192**	11	afghanistan	**368**	6	address
17	64	now	**193**	11	away	**369**	6	afford
18	63	warren	**194**	11	beat	**370**	6	amendment
19	61	right	**195**	11	bill	**371**	6	bad
20	60	biden	**196**	11	black	**372**	6	based
21	60	like	**197**	11	candidates	**373**	6	become

22	59	klobuchar	**198**	11	chinese	**374**	6	billion
23	59	want	**199**	11	color	**375**	6	broken
24	56	america	**200**	11	companies	**376**	6	came
25	56	woodruff	**201**	11	corporations	**377**	6	check
26	54	just	**202**	11	corruption	**378**	6	constitutional
27	53	buttigieg	**203**	11	crisis	**379**	6	contributions
28	52	american	**204**	11	debate	**380**	6	corrupt
29	46	get	**205**	11	elected	**381**	6	court
30	45	question	**206**	11	idea	**382**	6	coverage
31	44	got	**207**	11	maybe	**383**	6	days
32	44	trump	**208**	11	men	**384**	6	defeat
33	44	way	**209**	11	middle	**385**	6	elizabeth
34	42	states	**210**	11	never	**386**	6	gets
35	41	every	**211**	11	problem	**387**	6	growing
36	41	look	**212**	11	someone	**388**	6	guantanamo
37	41	yang	**213**	11	thousands	**389**	6	hard
38	40	fact	**214**	11	tonight	**390**	6	hong
39	39	mayor	**215**	10	act	**391**	6	housing
40	39	time	**216**	10	agreement	**392**	6	increase
41	39	united	**217**	10	allies	**393**	6	justice
42	36	steyer	**218**	10	among	**394**	6	kong
43	35	nawaz	**219**	10	behind	**395**	6	least
44	35	stage	**220**	10	best	**396**	6	leave
45	35	well	**221**	10	better	**397**	6	left
46	34	americans	**222**	10	children	**398**	6	life
47	33	change	**223**	10	congress	**399**	6	literally
48	33	take	**224**	10	democracy	**400**	6	lost
49	33	world	**225**	10	drug	**401**	6	majority
50	32	first	**226**	10	economic	**402**	6	moving
51	32	say	**227**	10	everything	**403**	6	nominee
52	31	done	**228**	10	example	**404**	6	open
53	31	said	**229**	10	family	**405**	6	pass
54	30	back	**230**	10	good	**406**	6	paying
55	30	percent	**231**	10	half	**407**	6	points
56	30	see	**232**	10	human	**408**	6	prescription
57	28	economy	**233**	10	invest	**409**	6	priority
58	28	many	**234**	10	job	**410**	6	profits
59	27	day	**235**	10	keep	**411**	6	proposed

60	26	bring	236	10	kids	412	6	proud
61	26	climate	237	10	lives	413	6	ready
62	26	put	238	10	lot	414	6	response
63	26	vice	239	10	millions	415	6	rules
64	25	million	240	10	name	416	6	sense
65	24	come	241	10	nation	417	6	sorry
66	24	last	242	10	next	418	6	spent
67	24	new	243	10	nuclear	419	6	started
68	24	respond	244	10	place	420	6	supporting
69	24	sure	245	10	presidency	421	6	system
70	24	year	246	10	presidential	422	6	though
71	24	years	247	10	questions	423	6	times
72	23	able	248	10	republicans	424	6	trade
73	23	actually	249	10	single	425	6	trillion
74	23	around	250	10	taken	426	6	troops
75	23	issue	251	10	tim	427	6	try
76	23	two	252	10	wealth	428	6	voting
77	23	u.s	253	9	across	429	6	welcome
78	23	work	254	9	bills	430	6	willing
79	22	alcindor	255	9	call	431	6	worked
80	22	also	256	9	carbon	432	6	zero
81	22	everyone	257	9	class	433	5	action
82	22	together	258	9	community	434	5	addresses
83	21	care	259	9	costs	435	5	ahead
84	21	families	260	9	dollars	436	5	asking
85	21	health	261	9	enough	437	5	available
86	21	history	262	9	forgiveness	438	5	base
87	21	yes	263	9	free	439	5	beginning
88	20	believe	264	9	future	440	5	bigger
89	20	build	265	9	hands	441	5	billionaire
90	20	donald	266	9	hear	442	5	book
91	20	made	267	9	israel	443	5	brief
92	20	money	268	9	living	444	5	brothers
93	20	policy	269	9	message	445	5	built
94	20	public	270	9	must	446	5	coming
95	20	support	271	9	order	447	5	committee
96	20	talking	272	9	pbs	448	5	constitution
97	20	working	273	9	reason	449	5	conversation

98	19	campaign	**274**	9	record	**450**	5	dad
99	19	candidate	**275**	9	respect	**451**	5	debates
100	19	great	**276**	9	rights	**452**	5	deliver
101	19	making	**277**	9	run	**453**	5	detention
102	19	means	**278**	9	saying	**454**	5	disagree
103	19	much	**279**	9	send	**455**	5	documents
104	19	power	**280**	9	since	**456**	5	east
105	19	something	**281**	9	son	**457**	5	eliminating
106	19	thing	**282**	9	terms	**458**	5	entire
107	19	white	**283**	9	values	**459**	5	equality
108	18	house	**284**	9	voted	**460**	5	far
109	18	plan	**285**	9	wants	**461**	5	find
110	17	answer	**286**	8	another	**462**	5	folks
111	17	case	**287**	8	argument	**463**	5	follow
112	17	fight	**288**	8	asked	**464**	5	forward
113	17	give	**289**	8	beyond	**465**	5	friend
114	17	tax	**290**	8	business	**466**	5	greatest
115	17	three	**291**	8	communities	**467**	5	ground
116	16	administration	**292**	8	course	**468**	5	growth
117	16	big	**293**	8	dreamers	**469**	5	immediately
118	16	deal	**294**	8	ever	**470**	5	impeachment
119	16	even	**295**	8	federal	**471**	5	instead
120	16	experience	**296**	8	freedom	**472**	5	join
121	16	foreign	**297**	8	goes	**473**	5	judge
122	16	help	**298**	8	guy	**474**	5	kind
123	16	jobs	**299**	8	home	**475**	5	kyle
124	16	part	**300**	8	important	**476**	5	leadership
125	16	things	**301**	8	income	**477**	5	live
126	16	vote	**302**	8	international	**478**	5	local
127	15	comes	**303**	8	joe	**479**	5	lose
128	15	democratic	**304**	8	lead	**480**	5	major
129	15	different	**305**	8	likely	**481**	5	matters
130	15	government	**306**	8	little	**482**	5	middle-class
131	15	let	**307**	8	may	**483**	5	midwest
132	15	state	**308**	8	mean	**484**	5	millionaires
133	15	tell	**309**	8	month	**485**	5	minutes
134	15	washington	**310**	8	politics	**486**	5	normal
135	15	win	**311**	8	really	**487**	5	numbers

136	14	china	**312**	8	school	**488**	5	passed
137	14	education	**313**	8	seen	**489**	5	places
138	14	election	**314**	8	still	**490**	5	politicians
139	14	energy	**315**	8	table	**491**	5	politico
140	14	getting	**316**	8	transgender	**492**	5	possible
141	14	medicare	**317**	8	trust	**493**	5	program
142	14	pay	**318**	8	trying	**494**	5	putting
143	14	person	**319**	8	union	**495**	5	raised
144	14	real	**320**	8	view	**496**	5	rate
145	14	senate	**321**	8	vision	**497**	5	recently
146	14	stand	**322**	8	went	**498**	5	relationship
147	14	student	**323**	8	workers	**499**	5	relies
148	14	talk	**324**	8	wrong	**500**	5	resources
149	14	top	**325**	8	young	**501**	5	rich
150	14	war	**326**	7	african-americans	**502**	5	save
151	14	women	**327**	7	ago	**503**	5	says
152	13	billionaires	**328**	7	amna	**504**	5	selfies
153	13	break	**329**	7	anyone	**505**	5	significant
154	13	california	**330**	7	average	**506**	5	simple
155	13	chance	**331**	7	bernie	**507**	5	social
156	13	clear	**332**	7	biggest	**508**	5	solution
157	13	college	**333**	7	building	**509**	5	speak
158	13	debt	**334**	7	childcare	**510**	5	specific
159	13	democrats	**335**	7	close	**511**	5	standards
160	13	else	**336**	7	coalition	**512**	5	stories
161	13	everybody	**337**	7	cost	**513**	5	succeed
162	13	immigrants	**338**	7	create	**514**	5	taking
163	13	judges	**339**	7	disabilities	**515**	5	technology
164	13	judy	**340**	7	full	**516**	5	term
165	13	laughter	**341**	7	including	**517**	5	thought
166	13	obama	**342**	7	insurance	**518**	5	town
167	13	opportunity	**343**	7	investment	**519**	5	treat
168	13	political	**344**	7	law	**520**	5	true
169	13	running	**345**	7	long	**521**	5	truth
170	13	seconds	**346**	7	longer	**522**	5	voices
171	13	turn	**347**	7	love	**523**	5	wanted
172	13	understand	**348**	7	mentioned	**524**	5	whose
173	12	agree	**349**	7	military	**525**	5	wine

174	12	ask	350	7	office	526	5	without
175	12	crosstalk	351	7	plans	527	5	worth
176	12	end	352	7	point	528	5	yamiche

January 14, 2020

PARTICIPANTS:
Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;
Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);
Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);
Tom Steyer; and
Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA);

MODERATORS:
Wolf Blitzer (CNN);
Brianne Pfannenstiel (The Des Moines Register); and
Abby Phillip (CNN)

1	114	going	**157**	13	makes	**313**	7	happened
2	104	president	**158**	13	move	**314**	7	joe
3	100	people	**159**	13	never	**315**	7	lies
4	90	will	**160**	13	next	**316**	7	living
5	87	can	**161**	13	real	**317**	7	looking
6	79	klobuchar	**162**	13	see	**318**	7	nation
7	72	get	**163**	13	sense	**319**	7	negotiate
8	67	senator	**164**	13	thing	**320**	7	north
9	66	warren	**165**	13	vote	**321**	7	politics
10	63	phillip	**166**	13	yes	**322**	7	race
11	62	now	**167**	12	act	**323**	7	raise
12	62	sanders	**168**	12	ago	**324**	7	republicans
13	62	thank	**169**	12	allies	**325**	7	rules
14	61	right	**170**	12	election	**326**	7	says
15	60	care	**171**	12	families	**327**	7	situation
16	60	need	**172**	12	free	**328**	7	strategy
17	59	think	**173**	12	give	**329**	7	three
18	58	trump	**174**	12	great	**330**	7	told
19	54	one	**175**	12	help	**331**	7	top
20	53	pfannenstiel	**176**	12	income	**332**	7	turned
21	52	got	**177**	12	job	**333**	7	using
22	51	buttigieg	**178**	12	kids	**334**	7	voted
23	51	know	**179**	12	let	**335**	7	weapon
24	50	make	**180**	12	meet	**336**	7	won

25	47	biden	**181**	12	moment	**337**	6	already
26	47	just	**182**	12	party	**338**	6	anyone
27	46	health	**183**	12	something	**339**	6	become
28	45	blitzer	**184**	12	taking	**340**	6	billions
29	45	sen	**185**	12	trying	**341**	6	challenges
30	44	back	**186**	11	afghanistan	**342**	6	continue
31	44	steyer	**187**	11	agree	**343**	6	decades
32	44	war	**188**	11	another	**344**	6	decency
33	40	american	**189**	11	build	**345**	6	endless
34	39	country	**190**	11	campaign	**346**	6	exactly
35	39	every	**191**	11	countries	**347**	6	forward
36	39	look	**192**	11	democrats	**348**	6	generation
37	39	take	**193**	11	east	**349**	6	ground
38	38	troops	**194**	11	else	**350**	6	hundreds
39	37	way	**195**	11	environmental	**351**	6	idea
40	36	climate	**196**	11	fossil	**352**	6	infrastructure
41	36	said	**197**	11	history	**353**	6	join
42	35	donald	**198**	11	keep	**354**	6	justice
43	35	time	**199**	11	live	**355**	6	kind
44	35	trade	**200**	11	major	**356**	6	knows
45	35	years	**201**	11	price	**357**	6	little
46	34	iowa	**202**	10	allow	**358**	6	lower
47	33	say	**203**	10	candidate	**359**	6	millions
48	33	want	**204**	10	commander-in-chief	**360**	6	national
49	32	like	**205**	10	community	**361**	6	planet
50	32	world	**206**	10	companies	**362**	6	preconditions
51	31	america	**207**	10	crisis	**363**	6	protect
52	31	mayor	**208**	10	end	**364**	6	ready
53	30	deal	**209**	10	enough	**365**	6	really
54	30	first	**210**	10	everything	**366**	6	reason
55	30	plan	**211**	10	fight	**367**	6	region
56	30	well	**212**	10	happening	**368**	6	relief
57	29	vice	**213**	10	hope	**369**	6	seeing
58	28	debate	**214**	10	jobs	**370**	6	seen
59	28	money	**215**	10	place	**371**	6	step
60	28	much	**216**	10	plans	**372**	6	table
61	28	states	**217**	10	power	**373**	6	taken
62	27	bring	**218**	10	prepared	**374**	6	taxes

63	27	fact	**219**	10	prices	**375**	6	terms
64	27	united	**220**	10	small	**376**	6	threat
65	26	iran	**221**	10	still	**377**	6	tonight
66	26	stage	**222**	10	trillion	**378**	6	true
67	25	military	**223**	10	washington	**379**	6	truth
68	24	actually	**224**	10	whole	**380**	6	u.s
69	24	democratic	**225**	10	wolf	**381**	6	voter
70	24	pay	**226**	9	administration	**382**	6	yet
71	24	put	**227**	9	affordable	**383**	5	action
72	23	able	**228**	9	answer	**384**	5	alone
73	23	americans	**229**	9	ask	**385**	5	anybody
74	23	nuclear	**230**	9	biggest	**386**	5	asking
75	23	tax	**231**	9	break	**387**	5	authority
76	22	childcare	**232**	9	candidates	**388**	5	based
77	22	million	**233**	9	combat	**389**	5	bernie
78	22	together	**234**	9	defense	**390**	5	bills
79	21	change	**235**	9	different	**391**	5	bringing
80	21	day	**236**	9	education	**392**	5	carbon
81	21	sure	**237**	9	fuel	**393**	5	class
82	21	things	**238**	9	good	**394**	5	cnn's
83	20	also	**239**	9	home	**395**	5	coalition
84	20	cost	**240**	9	interests	**396**	5	committee
85	20	even	**241**	9	judgment	**397**	5	contracts
86	20	issue	**242**	9	korea	**398**	5	costs
87	20	medicare	**243**	9	leave	**399**	5	courage
88	20	question	**244**	9	position	**400**	5	crosstalk
89	20	work	**245**	9	send	**401**	5	current
90	20	workers	**246**	9	spending	**402**	5	dealing
91	19	applause	**247**	9	standing	**403**	5	deals
92	19	done	**248**	9	state	**404**	5	decade
93	19	drugs	**249**	9	tell	**405**	5	defeat
94	19	many	**250**	9	took	**406**	5	difference
95	19	public	**251**	9	turn	**407**	5	easy
96	19	use	**252**	9	went	**408**	5	ends
97	18	around	**253**	9	women	**409**	5	far
98	18	come	**254**	8	agreements	**410**	5	filled
99	18	dollars	**255**	8	billion	**411**	5	finally
100	18	economy	**256**	8	children	**412**	5	folks

101	18	everyone	257	8	corruption	413	5	forces
102	18	number	258	8	course	414	5	friends
103	18	support	259	8	create	415	5	future
104	18	talk	260	8	cut	416	5	general
105	18	voters	261	8	elected	417	5	goal
106	18	without	262	8	everybody	418	5	gone
107	18	year	263	8	face	419	5	greed
108	17	believe	264	8	family	420	5	guy
109	17	big	265	8	force	421	5	half
110	17	iraq	266	8	getting	422	5	helping
111	17	laughter	267	8	house	423	5	human
112	17	middle	268	8	important	424	5	incumbent
113	17	part	269	8	including	425	5	infant
114	17	presidential	270	8	lead	426	5	international
115	17	working	271	8	led	427	5	isis
116	16	agreement	272	8	long	428	5	issues
117	16	beat	273	8	matter	429	5	kid
118	16	black	274	8	mistake	430	5	leaving
119	16	congress	275	8	option	431	5	less
120	16	corporations	276	8	order	432	5	level
121	16	government	277	8	paid	433	5	longer
122	16	made	278	8	paying	434	5	lost
123	16	percent	279	8	point	435	5	met
124	16	person	280	8	pressure	436	5	movement
125	16	prescription	281	8	priority	437	5	obama
126	16	talking	282	8	provide	438	5	office
127	16	whether	283	8	putting	439	5	oil
128	16	win	284	8	response	440	5	passed
129	16	woman	285	8	run	441	5	past
130	15	away	286	8	saying	442	5	policy
131	15	china	287	8	set	443	5	political
132	15	farmers	288	8	someone	444	5	program
133	15	industry	289	8	start	445	5	pull
134	15	lot	290	8	stop	446	5	quote
135	15	making	291	8	times	447	5	record
136	15	problem	292	8	today	448	5	remember
137	15	senate	293	8	trial	449	5	room
138	14	asked	294	8	try	450	5	running

139	14	best	**295**	8	understand	**451**	5	safety
140	14	clear	**296**	8	universal	**452**	5	show
141	14	college	**297**	8	votes	**453**	5	sign
142	14	drug	**298**	8	wealth	**454**	5	spent
143	14	happen	**299**	8	worked	**455**	5	started
144	14	last	**300**	7	afford	**456**	5	stay
145	14	moines	**301**	7	authorization	**457**	5	stood
146	14	new	**302**	7	bill	**458**	5	talked
147	14	republican	**303**	7	brown	**459**	5	talks
148	14	single	**304**	7	called	**460**	5	thousands
149	14	system	**305**	7	cnn	**461**	5	trump's
150	14	two	**306**	7	debates	**462**	5	uninsured
151	13	better	**307**	7	economic	**463**	5	union
152	13	comes	**308**	7	effort	**464**	5	university
153	13	corporate	**309**	7	ever	**465**	5	usmca
154	13	des	**310**	7	federal	**466**	5	voting
155	13	experience	**311**	7	giant	**467**	5	weapons
156	13	insurance	**312**	7	given	**468**	5	written

February 07, 2020

PARTICIPANTS:

Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;

Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);

Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);

Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);

Tom Steyer;

Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA); and

Andrew Yang

MODERATORS:

Linsey Davis (ABC News);

Monica Hernandez (WMUR-TV News);

David Muir (ABC News);

Adam Sexton (WMUR-TV News); and

George Stephanopoulos (ABC News)

1	139	people	**183**	13	support	**365**	7	violence
2	137	going	**184**	13	tax	**366**	7	voting
3	100	president	**185**	13	test	**367**	7	wall
4	84	can	**186**	13	works	**368**	7	ways
5	84	just	**187**	13	wrong	**369**	7	weapons
6	81	senator	**188**	12	answer	**370**	7	went
7	75	sanders	**189**	12	big	**371**	7	willing
8	74	country	**190**	12	billion	**372**	7	word
9	73	want	**191**	12	carolina	**373**	6	billionaire
10	72	think	**192**	12	children	**374**	6	bloomberg
11	67	one	**193**	12	economic	**375**	6	cases
12	67	said	**194**	12	iraq	**376**	6	caucus
13	66	get	**195**	12	litmus	**377**	6	child
14	63	will	**196**	12	long	**378**	6	choose
15	62	got	**197**	12	move	**379**	6	citizens
16	62	new	**198**	12	order	**380**	6	city
17	62	now	**199**	12	political	**381**	6	clear
18	62	right	**200**	12	prescription	**382**	6	continue
19	58	way	**201**	12	presidential	**383**	6	control
20	57	make	**202**	12	saw	**384**	6	corruption

21	56	trump	203	12	somebody	385	6	crook
22	54	american	204	12	wants	386	6	crosstalk
23	51	america	205	11	administration	387	6	debates
24	51	need	206	11	afghanistan	388	6	democracy
25	51	stephanopoulos	207	11	allies	389	6	department
26	49	biden	208	11	asking	390	6	disproportionately
27	48	buttigieg	209	11	billionaires	391	6	earth
28	48	know	210	11	build	392	6	everything
29	48	time	211	11	came	393	6	friends
30	45	say	212	11	entire	394	6	fund
31	44	take	213	11	fight	395	6	fundamentally
32	41	hampshire	214	11	forward	396	6	group
33	39	black	215	11	george	397	6	hernandez
34	39	every	216	11	hard	398	6	history
35	39	look	217	11	health	399	6	impeachment
36	39	mayor	218	11	heard	400	6	incarceration
37	39	things	219	11	including	401	6	iran
38	38	like	220	11	industry	402	6	job
39	38	question	221	11	jail	403	6	kind
40	37	united	222	11	lives	404	6	knew
41	37	world	223	11	means	405	6	late
42	36	bring	224	11	news	406	6	latinos
43	36	klobuchar	225	11	past	407	6	laws
44	36	vice	226	11	public	408	6	lead
45	35	americans	227	11	racism	409	6	live
46	35	money	228	11	record	410	6	love
47	35	years	229	11	side	411	6	lower
48	34	states	230	11	understand	412	6	majority
49	33	state	231	11	voted	413	6	makes
50	32	back	232	11	whole	414	6	manchester
51	32	change	233	11	women	415	6	market
52	32	healthcare	234	10	act	416	6	maybe
53	32	let	235	10	agreement	417	6	movement
54	32	warren	236	10	bad	418	6	net
55	31	actually	237	10	best	419	6	nominee
56	31	fact	238	10	call	420	6	numbers
57	31	thank	239	10	candidate	421	6	okay
58	30	able	240	10	college	422	6	old

59	30	better	**241**	10	corporations	**423**	6	page
60	30	steyer	**242**	10	countries	**424**	6	person
61	30	together	**243**	10	criminal	**425**	6	presidency
62	29	muir	**244**	10	enough	**426**	6	proud
63	29	well	**245**	10	federal	**427**	6	rich
64	28	campaign	**246**	10	four	**428**	6	run
65	28	lot	**247**	10	human	**429**	6	running
66	28	put	**248**	10	matter	**430**	6	send
67	28	see	**249**	10	middle	**431**	6	set
68	28	thing	**250**	10	must	**432**	6	socialism
69	27	come	**251**	10	never	**433**	6	spend
70	27	court	**252**	10	pete	**434**	6	terrorism
71	27	donald	**253**	10	poverty	**435**	6	though
72	26	bernie	**254**	10	power	**436**	6	threat
73	26	much	**255**	10	respond	**437**	6	took
74	25	climate	**256**	10	soleimani	**438**	6	trouble
75	25	many	**257**	10	speaker	**439**	6	unite
76	24	debate	**258**	10	still	**440**	6	vindman
77	24	republicans	**259**	10	supreme	**441**	6	wanted
78	24	saying	**260**	10	taking	**442**	6	without
79	24	sure	**261**	9	abortion	**443**	6	worked
80	24	vote	**262**	9	addiction	**444**	6	worth
81	24	work	**263**	9	cost	**445**	6	young
82	23	also	**264**	9	days	**446**	5	abuse
83	23	day	**265**	9	everybody	**447**	5	addition
84	23	deal	**266**	9	general	**448**	5	alone
85	23	done	**267**	9	home	**449**	5	amendment
86	23	end	**268**	9	inaudible	**450**	5	among
87	23	something	**269**	9	iowa	**451**	5	anybody
88	23	stage	**270**	9	issues	**452**	5	argument
89	22	democrats	**271**	9	less	**453**	5	asked
90	22	number	**272**	9	life	**454**	5	blames
91	22	says	**273**	9	looking	**455**	5	break
92	22	war	**274**	9	military	**456**	5	canada
93	21	african	**275**	9	security	**457**	5	challenges
94	21	gun	**276**	9	stop	**458**	5	childcare
95	20	around	**277**	9	strike	**459**	5	china
96	20	candidates	**278**	9	terms	**460**	5	combat

97	20	community	**279**	9	thousands	**461**	5	common
98	20	democratic	**280**	9	treatment	**462**	5	corporate
99	20	reason	**281**	9	whether	**463**	5	courage
100	20	two	**282**	9	workers	**464**	5	david
101	20	voters	**283**	8	along	**465**	5	deserve
102	20	win	**284**	8	always	**466**	5	difference
103	19	agree	**285**	8	amy	**467**	5	directly
104	19	great	**286**	8	anything	**468**	5	discussion
105	19	made	**287**	8	biggest	**469**	5	diverse
106	19	part	**288**	8	called	**470**	5	dwyer
107	19	times	**289**	8	case	**471**	5	early
108	19	year	**290**	8	color	**472**	5	east
109	19	yes	**291**	8	commander-in-chief	**473**	5	evidence
110	18	care	**292**	8	constitution	**474**	5	expand
111	18	comes	**293**	8	dealing	**475**	5	explain
112	18	first	**294**	8	dollars	**476**	5	face
113	18	good	**295**	8	exactly	**477**	5	farmers
114	18	single	**296**	8	example	**478**	5	fossil
115	18	south	**297**	8	experience	**479**	5	friend
116	18	turn	**298**	8	jobs	**480**	5	front
117	17	believe	**299**	8	join	**481**	5	fuel
118	17	else	**300**	8	kids	**482**	5	given
119	17	government	**301**	8	law	**483**	5	growth
120	17	house	**302**	8	leave	**484**	5	happen
121	17	justice	**303**	8	line	**485**	5	harder
122	17	party	**304**	8	man	**486**	5	hearing
123	17	politics	**305**	8	obama	**487**	5	higher
124	17	real	**306**	8	polls	**488**	5	hit
125	17	senate	**307**	8	primary	**489**	5	instead
126	17	someone	**308**	8	process	**490**	5	insurance
127	17	talking	**309**	8	rate	**491**	5	international
128	17	tell	**310**	8	republican	**492**	5	invest
129	16	across	**311**	8	response	**493**	5	investment
130	16	economy	**312**	8	rest	**494**	5	involved
131	16	getting	**313**	8	rights	**495**	5	judges
132	16	guy	**314**	8	school	**496**	5	justices
133	16	joe	**315**	8	seeing	**497**	5	leader
134	16	major	**316**	8	simple	**498**	5	likely

135	16	pay	**317**	8	trying	**499**	5	lindsey
136	16	really	**318**	8	union	**500**	5	listen
137	16	tonight	**319**	8	washington	**501**	5	listening
138	16	working	**320**	8	wealth	**502**	5	marijuana
139	16	yang	**321**	8	zero	**503**	5	may
140	15	ago	**322**	7	abc	**504**	5	members
141	15	ask	**323**	7	allow	**505**	5	nobody
142	15	companies	**324**	7	anyone	**506**	5	nominate
143	15	davis	**325**	7	background	**507**	5	north
144	15	drug	**326**	7	beginning	**508**	5	opioids
145	15	election	**327**	7	bend	**509**	5	orders
146	15	even	**328**	7	bill	**510**	5	overwhelming
147	15	everyone	**329**	7	brown	**511**	5	passed
148	15	important	**330**	7	building	**512**	5	paying
149	15	keep	**331**	7	class	**513**	5	period
150	15	last	**332**	7	close	**514**	5	place
151	15	million	**333**	7	course	**515**	5	profits
152	15	start	**334**	7	defeat	**516**	5	protect
153	15	talk	**335**	7	elizabeth	**517**	5	pull
154	15	three	**336**	7	excuse	**518**	5	quote
155	15	trade	**337**	7	families	**519**	5	raise
156	15	white	**338**	7	five	**520**	5	reduce
157	14	away	**339**	7	generals	**521**	5	region
158	14	beat	**340**	7	hear	**522**	5	roe
159	14	communities	**341**	7	high	**523**	5	sad
160	14	different	**342**	7	housing	**524**	5	safe
161	14	drugs	**343**	7	idea	**525**	5	schools
162	14	give	**344**	7	independents	**526**	5	seen
163	14	happened	**345**	7	judgment	**527**	5	show
164	14	help	**346**	7	leaders	**528**	5	significant
165	14	national	**347**	7	lose	**529**	5	simply
166	14	policy	**348**	7	lost	**530**	5	special
167	14	problem	**349**	7	mean	**531**	5	specifically
168	14	today	**350**	7	medicare	**532**	5	street
169	14	troops	**351**	7	nation	**533**	5	taken
170	13	coming	**352**	7	nato	**534**	5	talked
171	13	congress	**353**	7	office	**535**	5	taxes
172	13	education	**354**	7	policies	**536**	5	throughout

173	13	future	**355**	7	ready	**537**	5	told
174	13	issue	**356**	7	senators	**538**	5	true
175	13	making	**357**	7	situation	**539**	5	value
176	13	moment	**358**	7	spending	**540**	5	vermont
177	13	next	**359**	7	started	**541**	5	view
178	13	plan	**360**	7	system	**542**	5	wade
179	13	point	**361**	7	thanks	**543**	5	woman
180	13	race	**362**	7	top	**544**	5	won
181	13	second	**363**	7	trump's	**545**	5	wrote
182	13	stand	**364**	7	turnout	**546**	5	yeah

1	119	senator	**152**	11	everyone	**303**	6	among
2	115	people	**153**	11	forward	**304**	6	arena
3	98	bloomberg	**154**	11	immigration	**305**	6	barack
4	95	sanders	**155**	11	problem	**306**	6	beginning
5	84	get	**156**	11	really	**307**	6	bills
6	84	president	**157**	11	release	**308**	6	bit
7	82	mayor	**158**	11	respond	**309**	6	bottom
8	77	one	**159**	11	state	**310**	6	break
9	75	klobuchar	**160**	11	voters	**311**	6	called
10	74	going	**161**	11	went	**312**	6	code
11	73	think	**162**	11	workers	**313**	6	community
12	72	can	**163**	10	anybody	**314**	6	culinary
13	71	just	**164**	10	black	**315**	6	different
14	71	want	**165**	10	deal	**316**	6	disgrace
15	70	warren	**166**	10	dreamers	**317**	6	dollars
16	64	buttigieg	**167**	10	experience	**318**	6	elizabeth
17	62	applause	**168**	10	gets	**319**	6	energy
18	62	right	**169**	10	give	**320**	6	ever
19	60	todd	**170**	10	heart	**321**	6	evidence
20	56	thank	**171**	10	pay	**322**	6	exactly
21	52	said	**172**	10	point	**323**	6	far

22	52	way	**173**	10	second	**324**	6	fight
23	50	biden	**174**	10	someone	**325**	6	friends
24	50	got	**175**	10	thousands	**326**	6	future
25	49	say	**176**	10	top	**327**	6	gas
26	48	will	**177**	10	white	**328**	6	guy
27	47	holt	**178**	10	york	**329**	6	half
28	46	crosstalk	**179**	9	agree	**330**	6	hallie
29	46	let	**180**	9	agreements	**331**	6	happened
30	45	country	**181**	9	best	**332**	6	happens
31	45	now	**182**	9	better	**333**	6	income
32	45	trump	**183**	9	billionaires	**334**	6	increase
33	45	well	**184**	9	bring	**335**	6	insurance
34	44	know	**185**	9	candidates	**336**	6	justice
35	42	like	**186**	9	chance	**337**	6	leaders
36	42	need	**187**	9	debate	**338**	6	less
37	40	jackson	**188**	9	end	**339**	6	lost
38	39	look	**189**	9	everything	**340**	6	medicare
39	39	time	**190**	9	frisk	**341**	6	met
40	38	make	**191**	9	keep	**342**	6	must
41	36	plan	**192**	9	latino	**343**	6	news
42	34	care	**193**	9	major	**344**	6	nondisclosure
43	34	many	**194**	9	makes	**345**	6	obamacare
44	33	talk	**195**	9	means	**346**	6	pass
45	32	donald	**196**	9	members	**347**	6	planet
46	32	first	**197**	9	nominee	**348**	6	poll
47	32	money	**198**	9	obama	**349**	6	premiums
48	32	tax	**199**	9	order	**350**	6	profits
49	31	health	**200**	9	paying	**351**	6	provide
50	29	something	**201**	9	public	**352**	6	ready
51	29	two	**202**	9	quote	**353**	6	reason
52	29	vice	**203**	9	race	**354**	6	response
53	28	done	**204**	9	raise	**355**	6	responsibility
54	28	new	**205**	9	ralston	**356**	6	returns
55	27	question	**206**	9	real	**357**	6	rules
56	26	policy	**207**	9	record	**358**	6	senators
57	25	american	**208**	9	run	**359**	6	sent
58	25	nevada	**209**	9	running	**360**	6	socialist
59	25	number	**210**	9	says	**361**	6	sorry

60	24	actually	211	9	small	362	6	spent
61	24	hauc	212	9	without	363	6	started
62	24	work	213	8	administration	364	6	step
63	24	yes	214	8	around	365	6	times
64	23	stage	215	8	bernie	366	6	together
65	21	able	216	8	china	367	6	try
66	21	every	217	8	class	368	6	trying
67	21	maybe	218	8	communities	369	6	unions
68	21	sure	219	8	crisis	370	6	vote
69	20	back	220	8	families	371	6	worked
70	20	campaign	221	8	family	372	6	yeah
71	20	democratic	222	8	find	373	6	young
72	20	much	223	8	finish	374	5	address
73	20	states	224	8	goes	375	5	african-american
74	20	stop	225	8	great	376	5	agreement
75	20	thing	226	8	job	377	5	already
76	20	washington	227	8	jobs	378	5	asked
77	19	america	228	8	leadership	379	5	attacks
78	19	beat	229	8	long	380	5	available
79	19	fact	230	8	man	381	5	biggest
80	19	good	231	8	matter	382	5	brought
81	19	idea	232	8	mcconnell	383	5	bunch
82	19	lot	233	8	might	384	5	business
83	19	put	234	8	millions	385	5	call
84	19	years	235	8	moment	386	5	cases
85	18	ask	236	8	move	387	5	congress
86	18	even	237	8	nbc	388	5	convention
87	18	million	238	8	never	389	5	debates
88	18	start	239	8	place	390	5	delegates
89	18	take	240	8	power	391	5	democrat
90	18	united	241	8	released	392	5	election
91	18	wealth	242	8	senate	393	5	employees
92	18	year	243	8	socialism	394	5	especially
93	17	also	244	8	still	395	5	felt
94	17	billion	245	8	terms	396	5	four
95	17	come	246	8	tonight	397	5	giving
96	17	democrats	247	8	took	398	5	government
97	17	made	248	8	wall	399	5	grew

98	17	percent	**249**	8	whether	**400**	5	guys
99	17	tell	**250**	8	willing	**401**	5	happen
100	17	union	**251**	8	works	**402**	5	human
101	17	working	**252**	7	across	**403**	5	investment
102	17	wrong	**253**	7	afford	**404**	5	joe
103	16	big	**254**	7	ago	**405**	5	lead
104	16	city	**255**	7	ahead	**406**	5	leading
105	16	last	**256**	7	bad	**407**	5	least
106	16	taxes	**257**	7	billionaire	**408**	5	lives
107	15	away	**258**	7	build	**409**	5	mean
108	15	candidate	**259**	7	case	**410**	5	mike
109	15	everybody	**260**	7	chuck	**411**	5	name
110	15	house	**261**	7	cost	**412**	5	ones
111	15	issue	**262**	7	cut	**413**	5	option
112	15	making	**263**	7	economy	**414**	5	others
113	15	women	**264**	7	enough	**415**	5	polarizing
114	14	bill	**265**	7	fighting	**416**	5	police
115	14	clear	**266**	7	fracking	**417**	5	presidency
116	14	day	**267**	7	fuel	**418**	5	primary
117	14	person	**268**	7	full	**419**	5	quo
118	14	support	**269**	7	getting	**420**	5	rate
119	14	things	**270**	7	help	**421**	5	reform
120	14	vegas	**271**	7	history	**422**	5	remarks
121	13	believe	**272**	7	hundreds	**423**	5	rest
122	13	businesses	**273**	7	issues	**424**	5	save
123	13	came	**274**	7	join	**425**	5	saw
124	13	climate	**275**	7	kids	**426**	5	secondly
125	13	companies	**276**	7	laughter	**427**	5	share
126	13	else	**277**	7	level	**428**	5	side
127	13	industry	**278**	7	little	**429**	5	signed
128	13	saying	**279**	7	live	**430**	5	single
129	13	see	**280**	7	living	**431**	5	situation
130	13	since	**281**	7	medical	**432**	5	somebody
131	13	thought	**282**	7	mexico	**433**	5	speak
132	13	transparency	**283**	7	minute	**434**	5	status
133	13	world	**284**	7	part	**435**	5	stay
134	12	americans	**285**	7	passed	**436**	5	takes
135	12	change	**286**	7	plans	**437**	5	talked

136	12	important	**287**	7	policies	**438**	5	thinks
137	12	las	**288**	7	presidential	**439**	5	told
138	12	majority	**289**	7	problems	**440**	5	tried
139	12	mitch	**290**	7	red-lining	**441**	5	turn
140	12	next	**291**	7	rich	**442**	5	used
141	12	party	**292**	7	seconds	**443**	5	values
142	12	pete	**293**	7	stand	**444**	5	vanessa
143	12	street	**294**	7	supporters	**445**	5	voted
144	12	talking	**295**	7	today	**446**	5	voting
145	12	three	**296**	7	topic	**447**	5	wait
146	12	understand	**297**	7	trillion	**448**	5	wants
147	12	win	**298**	7	true	**449**	5	war
148	11	another	**299**	7	votes	**450**	5	whole
149	11	anything	**300**	7	weeks	**451**	5	winning
150	11	comes	**301**	6	accountable	**452**	5	woman
151	11	company	**302**	6	add	**453**	5	word

February 25, 2020

PARTICIPANTS:

Former Vice President Jospeh Biden;
Former Mayor Michael Bloomberg (New York City);
Mayor Pete Buttigieg (South Bend, IN);
Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN);
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);
Tom Steyer; and
Senator Elizabeth Warren (MA);

MODERATORS:

Margaret Brennan (CBS News);
Major Garrett (CBS News);
Gayle King (CBS News);
Norah O'Donnell (CBS News); and
Bill Whitaker (CBS News)

1	110	people	151	11	allies	301	6	committee
2	109	sanders	152	11	americans	302	6	congress
3	108	senator	153	11	areas	303	6	coronavirus
4	105	going	154	11	believe	304	6	create
5	88	bloomberg	155	11	charleston	305	6	crisis
6	88	king	156	11	cut	306	6	debt
7	83	applause	157	11	foreign	307	6	dictator
8	83	get	158	11	happening	308	6	drug
9	82	biden	159	11	home	309	6	east
10	79	president	160	11	long	310	6	elected
11	76	thank	161	11	many	311	6	ever
12	75	mayor	162	11	military	312	6	everything
13	74	o'donnell	163	11	policy	313	6	families
14	73	warren	164	11	primary	314	6	far
15	72	want	165	11	tonight	315	6	forward
16	70	can	166	11	vote	316	6	guy
17	68	buttigieg	167	11	voters	317	6	instead
18	68	right	168	11	voting	318	6	intelligence
19	65	one	169	11	went	319	6	israel
20	64	crosstalk	170	11	women	320	6	lead

21	64	klobuchar	171	10	affordable	321	6	leader
22	62	need	172	10	ago	322	6	left
23	61	will	173	10	ask	323	6	less
24	59	just	174	10	asked	324	6	lives
25	58	said	175	10	barack	325	6	majority
26	56	steyer	176	10	break	326	6	margaret
27	55	think	177	10	election	327	6	mentioned
28	51	got	178	10	end	328	6	name
29	48	done	179	10	enough	329	6	office
30	48	way	180	10	everyone	330	6	order
31	44	look	181	10	help	331	6	organization
32	44	now	182	10	keep	332	6	passed
33	43	know	183	10	live	333	6	proud
34	43	make	184	10	marijuana	334	6	putin
35	40	fact	185	10	matter	335	6	real
36	40	like	186	10	number	336	6	republican
37	39	time	187	10	pay	337	6	response
38	39	years	188	10	period	338	6	rights
39	38	american	189	10	please	339	6	saying
40	38	country	190	10	system	340	6	secretary
41	37	south	191	10	tax	341	6	security
42	36	talk	192	10	three	342	6	socialist
43	35	brennan	193	10	together	343	6	stand
44	35	new	194	9	community	344	6	street
45	33	back	195	9	cuba	345	6	students
46	32	let	196	9	happen	346	6	supported
47	31	carolina	197	9	happened	347	6	ticket
48	31	health	198	9	laughter	348	6	tried
49	31	question	199	9	life	349	6	troops
50	30	vice	200	9	made	350	6	true
51	30	well	201	9	means	351	6	understand
52	29	good	202	9	money	352	6	willing
53	29	say	203	9	norah	353	6	worked
54	28	democratic	204	9	opportunity	354	6	wrong
55	28	things	205	9	pass	355	5	address
56	27	black	206	9	pete	356	5	administration
57	27	care	207	9	radical	357	5	african-american
58	26	first	208	9	record	358	5	announcer

59	26	respond	209	9	russia	359	5	assault
60	26	something	210	9	school	360	5	background
61	26	states	211	9	second	361	5	ban
62	25	bill	212	9	sorry	362	5	booing
63	25	sure	213	9	start	363	5	built
64	24	education	214	9	stop	364	5	candidate
65	24	thing	215	9	topic	365	5	century
66	24	trump	216	9	wants	366	5	charge
67	23	also	217	9	year	367	5	checks
68	23	bernie	218	8	act	368	5	close
69	23	every	219	8	anything	369	5	companies
70	23	talking	220	8	away	370	5	control
71	22	debate	221	8	beat	371	5	conversation
72	22	much	222	8	billionaires	372	5	cost
73	22	tell	223	8	build	373	5	covered
74	21	america	224	8	came	374	5	critical
75	21	city	225	8	cdc	375	5	debates
76	21	never	226	8	china	376	5	deliver
77	21	whitaker	227	8	four	377	5	earn
78	21	york	228	8	funding	378	5	everybody
79	20	cheering	229	8	future	379	5	experience
80	20	garrett	230	8	gayle	380	5	final
81	20	yes	231	8	getting	381	5	find
82	19	come	232	8	great	382	5	finish
83	19	support	233	8	issue	383	5	follow
84	18	donald	234	8	issues	384	5	gave
85	18	housing	235	8	middle	385	5	grassroots
86	18	take	236	8	national	386	5	hard
87	18	united	237	8	nra	387	5	human
88	18	world	238	8	percent	388	5	including
89	17	actually	239	8	presidency	389	5	increased
90	17	cbs	240	8	show	390	5	industry
91	17	deal	241	8	speak	391	5	jobs
92	17	gun	242	8	times	392	5	joe
93	17	party	243	8	tuesday	393	5	knew
94	17	problem	244	8	twitter	394	5	korea
95	17	public	245	8	u.s	395	5	latino
96	17	put	246	8	use	396	5	legislation

97	17	senate	247	8	wage	397	5	living
98	17	win	248	8	war	398	5	loan
99	16	able	249	7	another	399	5	loophole
100	16	better	250	7	attack	400	5	makes
101	16	campaign	251	7	bad	401	5	manufacturers
102	16	change	252	7	big	402	5	matters
103	16	idea	253	7	budget	403	5	mcconnell
104	16	last	254	7	chinese	404	5	medical
105	16	lot	255	7	climate	405	5	might
106	16	next	256	7	continue	406	5	minimum
107	16	white	257	7	countries	407	5	mitch
108	15	allow	258	7	criminal	408	5	moment
109	15	candidates	259	7	democrats	409	5	north
110	15	economy	260	7	difference	410	5	particularly
111	15	house	261	7	elections	411	5	people's
112	15	justice	262	7	else	412	5	place
113	15	news	263	7	exactly	413	5	political
114	15	race	264	7	federal	414	5	power
115	15	schools	265	7	filibuster	415	5	programs
116	15	two	266	7	important	416	5	promise
117	14	biggest	267	7	insurance	417	5	racist
118	14	bring	268	7	international	418	5	raised
119	14	clear	269	7	kids	419	5	red-lining
120	14	give	270	7	listen	420	5	reform
121	14	plan	271	7	little	421	5	regime
122	14	point	272	7	major	422	5	release
123	14	really	273	7	medicare	423	5	running
124	14	rural	274	7	move	424	5	side
125	14	someone	275	7	must	425	5	since
126	14	stage	276	7	politics	426	5	spending
127	14	trillion	277	7	private	427	5	started
128	14	working	278	7	racial	428	5	still
129	13	answer	279	7	rules	429	5	thinks
130	13	billion	280	7	run	430	5	thousands
131	13	even	281	7	says	431	5	training
132	13	job	282	7	set	432	5	treated
133	13	million	283	7	single	433	5	turn
134	13	motto	284	7	solution	434	5	universal

135	13	presidential	285	7	strong	435	5	violence
136	13	progressive	286	7	super	436	5	voted
137	12	across	287	7	taxes	437	5	waiting
138	12	called	288	7	teachers	438	5	wanted
139	12	day	289	7	terms	439	5	washington
140	12	government	290	7	thought	440	5	wealth
141	12	making	291	7	trust	441	5	without
142	12	math	292	7	try	442	5	woman
143	12	misconception	293	7	whether			
144	12	obama	294	7	wrote			
145	12	part	295	6	anybody			
146	12	see	296	6	best			
147	12	sir	297	6	bought			
148	12	state	298	6	businesses			
149	12	today	299	6	chance			
150	12	work	300	6	coming			

March 15, 2020

PARTICIPANTS:
Former Vice President Joseph Biden; and
Senator Bernie Sanders (VT);

MODERATORS:
Dana Bash (CNN);
Ilia Calderón (Univision); and
Jake Tapper (CNN)

1	177	sanders	**151**	11	major	**301**	6	direction
2	153	biden	**152**	11	millions	**302**	6	drugs
3	124	people	**153**	11	nation	**303**	6	elected
4	105	now	**154**	11	period	**304**	6	election
5	103	going	**155**	11	person	**305**	6	entire
6	95	right	**156**	11	position	**306**	6	ever
7	94	president	**157**	11	problem	**307**	6	everyone
8	78	one	**158**	11	reason	**308**	6	families
9	71	get	**159**	11	someone	**309**	6	gun
10	66	senator	**160**	11	tonight	**310**	6	happens
11	64	can	**161**	11	trillion	**311**	6	helped
12	63	need	**162**	11	year	**312**	6	history
13	62	crisis	**163**	10	around	**313**	6	hyde
14	59	well	**164**	10	believe	**314**	6	invest
15	58	will	**165**	10	coming	**315**	6	iraq
16	57	make	**166**	10	ebola	**316**	6	lay
17	55	fact	**167**	10	emergency	**317**	6	less
18	54	know	**168**	10	everybody	**318**	6	living
19	51	just	**169**	10	happened	**319**	6	loans
20	51	vice	**170**	10	hospitals	**320**	6	lose
21	50	care	**171**	10	interest	**321**	6	man
22	49	got	**172**	10	kids	**322**	6	massive
23	48	health	**173**	10	law	**323**	6	means
24	47	country	**174**	10	line	**324**	6	middle
25	47	sure	**175**	10	nothing	**325**	6	mortgage
26	45	think	**176**	10	paid	**326**	6	needed
27	44	joe	**177**	10	paycheck	**327**	6	nominee

28	44	said	178	10	prepared	328	6	pass
29	43	time	179	10	proposal	329	6	praising
30	42	tapper	180	10	taking	330	6	process
31	41	want	181	10	tax	331	6	programs
32	39	look	182	10	washington	332	6	republican
33	38	world	183	9	amendment	333	6	result
34	37	deal	184	9	ask	334	6	room
35	36	bill	185	9	billion	335	6	scientists
36	36	number	186	9	border	336	6	struggling
37	36	thank	187	9	cost	337	6	student
38	35	voted	188	9	crosstalk	338	6	talked
39	35	way	189	9	dealing	339	6	telling
40	34	bash	190	9	else	340	6	testing
41	34	years	191	9	even	341	6	union
42	32	america	192	9	folks	342	6	wall
43	32	change	193	9	four	343	6	welcome
44	31	first	194	9	jake	344	6	won
45	31	take	195	9	little	345	5	access
46	30	talking	196	9	long	346	5	across
47	29	able	197	9	may	347	5	age
48	29	idea	198	9	public	348	5	agenda
49	29	like	199	9	record	349	5	americans
50	28	bernie	200	9	single	350	5	arabia
51	28	every	201	9	trying	351	5	arizona
52	28	move	202	9	winning	352	5	bad
53	28	saying	203	9	worry	353	5	beyond
54	27	calderon	204	8	agree	354	5	call
55	27	making	205	8	answer	355	5	candidate
56	27	pay	206	8	bailout	356	5	candidates
57	27	states	207	8	banks	357	5	carbon
58	26	china	208	8	best	358	5	changed
59	26	things	209	8	bottom	359	5	children
60	24	industry	210	8	cuba	360	5	coal
61	23	much	211	8	dollars	361	5	control
62	23	national	212	8	exactly	362	5	countries
63	23	today	213	8	general	363	5	courage
64	22	ago	214	8	guy	364	5	covered
65	22	american	215	8	half	365	5	criticized

66	22	good	216	8	home	366	5	debates
67	22	money	217	8	immigrants	367	5	deported
68	22	security	218	8	last	368	5	disagree
69	22	two	219	8	leadership	369	5	drug
70	22	vote	220	8	marriage	370	5	elections
71	22	whether	221	8	mean	371	5	energy
72	21	done	222	8	medical	372	5	example
73	21	point	223	8	might	373	5	excuse
74	21	question	224	8	minute	374	5	far
75	21	say	225	8	moment	375	5	federal
76	21	support	226	8	obviously	376	5	find
77	21	talk	227	8	organization	377	5	five
78	21	terms	228	8	political	378	5	floor
79	21	together	229	8	program	379	5	foreign
80	21	virus	230	8	protect	380	5	gay
81	20	coronavirus	231	8	provide	381	5	glad
82	20	everything	232	8	russia	382	5	god
83	20	united	233	8	save	383	5	goes
84	19	social	234	8	thousands	384	5	gone
85	19	thing	235	8	three	385	5	hands
86	19	trump	236	8	times	386	5	ice
87	18	come	237	8	told	387	5	immediate
88	18	democratic	238	8	unprecedented	388	5	including
89	18	let	239	8	wealth	389	5	inequality
90	18	many	240	7	addition	390	5	italy
91	18	medicare	241	7	affected	391	5	kind
92	18	plan	242	7	along	392	5	kits
93	18	something	243	7	authoritarianism	393	5	knew
94	18	system	244	7	cnn-univision	394	5	leading
95	17	also	245	7	course	395	5	live
96	17	economy	246	7	detail	396	5	lives
97	17	end	247	7	doctor	397	5	longer
98	17	million	248	7	donald	398	5	military
99	17	percent	249	7	experts	399	5	needs
100	17	presidential	250	7	financial	400	5	next
101	16	made	251	7	food	401	5	nomination
102	16	put	252	7	fracking	402	5	old
103	16	situation	253	7	getting	403	5	opportunity

104	15	administration	254	7	happen	404	5	overwhelmingly
105	15	back	255	7	happening	405	5	part
106	15	bankruptcy	256	7	help	406	5	places
107	15	campaign	257	7	immediately	407	5	presidency
108	15	work	258	7	important	408	5	quickly
109	14	bring	259	7	jobs	409	5	really
110	14	clear	260	7	matter	410	5	remember
111	14	cut	261	7	maybe	411	5	saudi
112	14	day	262	7	message	412	5	sitting
113	14	debate	263	7	mistake	413	5	special
114	14	education	264	7	moving	414	5	straight
115	14	fuel	265	7	obama	415	5	street
116	14	house	266	7	opposed	416	5	surge
117	14	issue	267	7	pandemic	417	5	table
118	14	policy	268	7	passed	418	5	threat
119	14	respond	269	7	planet	419	5	turnout
120	14	state	270	7	power	420	5	u.s
121	14	true	271	7	prescription	421	5	use
122	14	woman	272	7	price	422	5	used
123	13	act	273	7	revolution	423	5	ventilators
124	13	already	274	7	running	424	5	veterans
125	13	climate	275	7	school	425	5	voters
126	13	great	276	7	see	426	5	win
127	13	immigration	277	7	sick	427	5	without
128	13	income	278	7	significant	428	5	young
129	13	new	279	7	slavery	429	5	zero
130	13	place	280	7	start			
131	13	tell	281	7	still			
132	13	undocumented	282	7	treatment			
133	13	war	283	7	view			
134	13	whole	284	7	wants			
135	13	yes	285	7	white			
136	12	economic	286	7	wrong			
137	12	enough	287	6	ahead			
138	12	fossil	288	6	big			
139	12	laid	289	6	bigger			
140	12	says	290	6	break			
141	12	stay	291	6	close			

142	12	supported	**292**	6	closing			
143	12	understand	**293**	6	companies			
144	12	women	**294**	6	congress			
145	12	working	**295**	6	consequence			
146	11	aggressively	**296**	6	correct			
147	11	cuts	**297**	6	debt			
148	11	future	**298**	6	defense			
149	11	give	**299**	6	dictatorship			
150	11	lot	**300**	6	different			

CONCLUSION

In the kind of semantic mapping recommended in this paper, the teacher's guiding questions help elicit from the students whether their guesses are speculative or not with, for instance, brainstorming activities. Brainstorming encourages an increase in learners' spoken output. Out of the crowded lists, a certain number of words stand out and catch attention more than others. For instance, there are some words related to policy making. These policy words can be classified and connected around central themes. Some of the content words such as need can be used in candidates' expressing the constituents' or the citizens' thoughts and feelings. To elaborate, it is quite normal l to expect presidential candidates to show their empathy for those in need or to express that he/she is one of them the people. There are also grammar words such as can, may, and future forms like going to and will, attempting to connect the grammatical structures with their functions in a compare-contrast fashion. For instance, the students may highlight the distinction between 'going to', which is used for planned future actions, that is serious intention, and 'will', which shows a desire but not a plan. Secondly, the contrast between 'may' and 'can' may be highlighted by the students the latter showing more certainty, which may be the reason for its frequency in the lists. These are just examples. The self-explanatory numbers speak for themselves (the (-) in the numbers table include the sign (-) since the tables only include words with frequency five, those less than five have been excluded taking into the large size of the date). The numerical data combined with the meaning of the individual words serve policy consciousness through the teaching and materials of the most popular lingua franca, English. The future studies can be mad efor Republican primaries or can focus on specific candidates like the outsider Vivek Ramaswami.

		July 30, 2019	July 31, 2019	Sept12, 2019	Oct15,2019	Nov20, 2019	Dec19, 2019	Jan 14,2020	Feb 7, 2020	Feb19, 2020	Feb 25, 2020	Marc15, 2020
1	people/people's	138	155	150	204	159	164	100	139	115	110	124
2	will	145	113	106	143	65	77	90	63	48	61	58
3	going	124	108	118	134	89	115	114	137	74	105	103
4	country/countries	91	84	91	118	80	64	50	84	45	45	52
5	need/needs	73	92	81	83	81	81	60	51	42	62	68
6	plan/plans	44	93	49	43	18	25	40	13	43	14	18
7	family/families	19	40	35	33	27	31	20	7	16	6	6
8	american/americans	81	84	71	119	76	86	63	54	37	49	27
9	community	10	5	21	7	11	9	10	20	6	9	-
10	can	116	93	84	85	63	107	87	84	72	70	64
11	get/gets	73	62	100	112	55	52	72	66	94	83	71
12	job/jobs	42	31	38	59	-	26	22	14	16	18	7
16	tax/taxes	35	21	6	76	18	29	29	18	48	17	10
17	law/laws	20	16	23	34	16	7	-	14	-	-	10
18	education	15	7	16	-	-	14	9	13	-	24	14
19	college/colleges	29	-	7	12	10	13	14	10	-	-	-

20	debt/budget	20	-	8	10	7	13	-	-	-	13	6
21	insurance	46	46	34	13	8	7	13	5	6	7	0
22	medicine/medical	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	8
23	may	-	-	7	5	5	8	-	5	-	-	9
24	university	-	-	7	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
25	student/students	21	-	15	10	-	14	-	-	-	6	6
26	health	81	-	61	48	15	21	46	11	31	31	48
27	policy/policies	40	23	34	-	18	20	5	21	33	11	14
28	plan/plans	44	93	49	43	18	25	40	13	43	14	18
29	family/families	8	40	35	33	27	31	20	7	16	6	6
30	war/wars	20	20	16	27	26	14	44	22	5	8	13
31	nation/nations	-	18	16	7	24	10	7	7	-	-	11
32	national	7	13	14	15	16	-	6	14	-	8	23
33	military	10	-	12	6	16	7	25	9	-	11	5
34	security	9	8	14	14	17	7	-	9	-	6	22
35	healthcare	26	22	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-

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